Ophthalmology

Cumulative Contents of Volume 106

Contents

Volume 106, Number 1, January 1999

Letters to the Editor 1

Cat-scratch Disease

Management of *B. henselae* Neuroretinitis in Cat-scratch Disease

Retinal Breaks

Cyclosporine and Neovascularization

Pupil Dilation Using Phenylephrine Alone or in Combination with Tropicamide

LASIK in Different Degrees of Myopia

Estimation of Cataract Blindness in India

Ocular Dominance in Baseball Players

Color Coding Medications

Editorial: **Acknowledging the Importance of Study Design in the Organization and Quality of Manuscripts** 11
Don Minckler, MD

Complications of Laser In Situ Keratomileusis for the Correction of Myopia 13
R. Doyle Stulting, MD, PhD, Jonathan D. Carr, MD, FRCOphth, Keith P. Thompson, MD, George O. Waring III, MD, FRCOphth, Wendy M. Wiley, BA, Judy G. Walker, LDO

Retreatment after Laser In Situ Keratomileusis 21
Juan J. Pérez-Santonja, MD, María J. Ayala, MD, Hani F. Sakla, MD, José M. Ruíz-Moreno, MD, Jorge L. Alió, MD

Discussion: *Mark E. Whitten, MD* 28

Epithelial Removal with the Excimer Laser (Laser-scrape) in Photorefractive Keratectomy Retreatment 29
Manasvee S. Kapadia, MD, David M. Meisler, MD, Steven E. Wilson, MD

Diabetes, Hypertension, and Central Obesity as Cataract Risk Factors in a Black Population: The Barbados Eye Study 35
M. Cristina Leske, MD, MPH, Suh-Yuh Wu, MA, Anselm Hennis, MRCP(UK), PhD, Anthea M. S. Connell, GCM, FRCOphth, Leslie Hyman, PhD, Andrew Schachat, MD, The Barbados Eye Study Group

Intraoperative Clinical Practice and Risk of Early Complications after Cataract Extraction in the United States, Canada, Denmark, and Spain 42
Jens Christian Norregaard, MD, PhD, Peter Bernth–Petersen, MD, PhD, Lorne Bellan, MD, Jordi Alonso, MD, PhD, Charlyn Black, MD, ScD, Elaine Dunn, MA, Tavs Folmer Andersen, MSc, PhD, Mireia Espallargues, MD, Gerard F. Anderson, PhD

The Effect of Polymethylmethacrylate, Silicone, and Polyacrylic Intraocular Lenses on Posterior Capsular Opacification 3 Years after Cataract Surgery 49
Emma J. Hollick, BA, FRCOphth, David J. Spalton, FRCS, FRCOphth, Paul G. Ursell, FRCOphth, Milind V. Pande, FRCS, FRCOphth, Sarah A. Barman, PhD, James F. Boyce, PhD, Kate Tilling, MSc
Discussion: *Robert C. Drews, MD* 54

Piggybacking Intraocular Implants to Correct Pseudophakic Refractive Error 56
Johnny L. Gayton, MD, Valerie Sanders, CRA, COT, Michelle Van Der Karr, BA, Marsha G. Raanan, MS
Discussion: *Jack T. Holladay, MD, MSEE, FACS* 59

A Comparison of Patient Comfort during Cataract Surgery with Topical Anesthesia versus Topical Anesthesia and Intracameral Lidocaine 60
Alan S. Crandall, MD, Norman A. Zabriskie, MD, Bhupendra C. K. Patel, MD, FRCOphth, Thomas A. Burns, MD, Nick Mamalis, MD, Lizbeth A. Malmquist–Carter, COMT, CRT, Reagan Yee, BA

Conjunctival Rotation Autograft for Pterygium: An Alternative to Conjunctival Autografting 67
Aliza Jap, FRCS(G), Cordelia Chan, FRCS(Ed), Li Lim, FRCS(Ed), Donald T. H. Tan, FRCS(G)

Subconjunctival Mitomycin C for the Treatment of Ocular Cicatricial Pemphigoid 72
Eric D. Donnenfeld, MD, Henry D. Perry, MD, Avi Wallerstein, MD, Ronald M. Caronia, MD, Anastasios J. Kanellopoulos, MD, Paul D. Sforza, MD, Gerard D'Aversa, MD
Discussion: *Michael B. Raizman, MD* 79

In Vitro Susceptibility of Bacterial Keratitis Pathogens to Ciprofloxacin: Emerging Resistance 80
Derek Y. Kunimoto, LLB, Savitri Sharma, MD, Prashant Garg, MS, Gullapalli N. Rao, MD

Periocular Atypical Mycobacterial Infections 86
Warren J. Chang, MD, David T. Tse, MD, Robert H. Rosa, Jr., MD, Darlene Miller, MPH

Perilesional and Topical Interferon Alfa-2b for Conjunctival and Corneal Neoplasia 91
Robin R. Vann, MD, Carol L. Karp, MD

Primitive Neuroectodermal Tumor of the Orbit in an Adult: A Case Report and Literature Review 98
Hayyam Kiratli, MD, Sevgül Bilgiç, MD, Gökhan Gedikoğlu, MD, Şevket Ruacan, MD, Emin Özmert, MD

Pleomorphic Adenocarcinomas of the Ciliary Epithelium: Immunohistochemical and Ultrastructural Features of 12 Cases 103
Nora M. Laver, MD, Ahmed A. Hidayat, MD, Juan O. Croxatto, MD

Methotrexate Treatment for Sarcoid-associated Panuveitis 111
Sundeep Dev, MD, Rex M. McCallum, MD, Glenn J. Jaffe, MD
Discussion: *Robert A. Nozik, MD* 118

Molecular Confirmation of Carriers for Lowe Syndrome 119
Ti Lin, PhD, Richard Alan Lewis, MD, Robert L. Nussbaum, MD

Dominant Optic Atrophy: Refining the Clinical Diagnostic Criteria in Light of Genetic Linkage Studies 123
Robert L. Johnston, FRCOphth, Mary J. Seller, DSc, Joseph T. Behnam, PhD, Michael A. Burdon, FRCOphth, David J. Spalton, FRCOphth

Identification of BK Virus in a Patient with Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and Bilateral Atypical Retinitis 129
Bo G. Hedquist, MD, Göran Bratt, MD, PhD, Anna-Lena Hammarin, MLT, Monica Grandien, MD, PhD, Inger Nennesmo, MD, PhD, Birgitta Sundelin, MD, PhD, Stefan Seregard, MD, PhD

Quantitative Cytomegalovirus DNA Level in the Blood and Its Relationship to Cytomegalovirus Retinitis in Patients with Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome 133
Adnan Tufail, MB, BS, FRCOphth, Ardis A. Moe, MD, Marjorie J. Miller, DrPH, Elizabeth A. Wagar, MD, David A. Bruckner, ScD, Gary N. Holland, MD

Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* Infections after Scleral Buckling Procedures for Retinal Detachments Associated with Atopic Dermatitis 142
Yusuke Oshima, MD, Masahito Ohji, MD, Yoshitsugu Inoue, MD, Jun Harada, MD, Masanobu Motokura, MD, Yoshihiro Saito, MD, Kazuyuki Emi, MD, Yasuo Tano, MD

Atovaquone for the Treatment of Toxoplasma Retinochoroiditis in Immunocompetent Patients 148
P. Andrew Pearson, MD, Asim R. Piracha, MD, Harsha A. Sen, MD, Glenn J. Jaffe, MD

Retinal Detachment in Olmsted County, Minnesota, 1976 Through 1995 154
Jonathan A. Rowe, MD, Jay C. Erie, MD, Keith H. Baratz, MD, David O. Hodge, MS, Darryl T. Gray, MD, ScD, Linda Butterfield, MD, Dennis M. Robertson, MD

Ocular Complications of Pediatric Bone Marrow Transplantation 160
Joan S.K. Ng, FRCS, Dennis S.C. Lam, FRCS, FRCOphth, Chi K. Li, MRCP, Ki W. Chik, MRCP, George P.M. Cheng, FRCS, FCOphth HK, Patrick M.P. Yuen, MRCP, Mark O.M. Tso, MD

Decisions, Decisions 165
Richard F. Brubaker, MD

Glaucoma after Pars Plana Vitrectomy and Silicone Oil Injection for Complicated Retinal Detachments 169
Santosh G. Honavar, MD, Mallika Goyal, MD, Ajit Babu Majji, MD, Pranab Kumar Sen, MD, Thomas Naduvilath, MSc, Lalit Dandona, MD, MPH
Discussion: *Charles C. Barr, MD* 177

Continuous Visual Field Test Supervision May Not Always Be Necessary 178
Rosita E. Van Coevorden, MD, Richard P. Mills, MD, Ying Ying Chen, MD, Howard S. Barnebey, MD

Contents

Volume 106, Number 2, February 1999

Letters to the Editor 207
Linear Nevus Sebaceous Syndrome
Cosmetic Surgery
Intraoperative Mitomycin C for Pterygium Surgery
Physical Standards and Military Service
Vitreous Change in Retinitis Pigmentosa
Conjunctival Flaps or Phototherapeutic Keratectomy?
Malignant Nonteratoid Medulloepithelioma

Guest Editorial: **Can Ethical Guidelines Save Our Professionalism?** 213
Michael J. Newton, MD, MA

Associations of Antioxidant Enzymes with Cataract and Age-related Macular Degeneration: The POLA Study 215
Cécile Delcourt, PhD, Jean-Paul Cristol, MD, Claude L. Léger, PhD, Bernard Descomps, MD, Laure Papoz, PhD, the POLA Study Group

Randomized Clinical Trial of a New Dexamethasone Delivery System (Surodex) for Treatment of Post–Cataract Surgery Inflammation 223
Donald T.H. Tan, FRCS, Soon-Phaik Chee, FRCS, Li Lim, FRCS, Arthur S.M. Lim, FRCS

Influence of Cataract Surgery on Progression of Lens Opacities in the Fellow Eye 232
Luigina Ferrigno, Matteo Belpoliti, MD, Arturo Carta, MD, F. Rosmini, Dr Sc MPH, Giovanni Maraini, MD

Suprachoroidal Hemorrhage during Pars Plana Vitrectomy: Risk Factors and Outcomes 236
Homayoun Tabandeh, MS, FRCOphth, Paul M. Sullivan, MD, FRCOphth, Peter Smahliuk, FRCOphth, Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD, Joyce Schiffman, MS

The Effect of the Surgeon and the Laser Wavelength on the Response to Focal Photocoagulation for Diabetic Macular Edema 243
David J. Browning, MD, PhD, Andrew N. Antoszyk, MD

New Surgical Approach for Removing Massive Foveal Hard Exudates in Diabetic Macular Edema 249
Hitoshi Takagi, MD, PhD, Atsushi Otani, MD, Junichi Kiryu, MD, PhD, Yuichiro Ogura, MD, PhD
Discussion: *Donald S. Fong, MD, MPH* 256

Yearly Rates of Rod and Cone Functional Loss in Retinitis Pigmentosa and Cone–Rod Dystrophy 258
David G. Birch, PhD, Jane L. Anderson, MS, Gary E. Fish, MD

Noninvasive Mapping of the Normal Retinal Thickness at the Posterior Pole 269
Sanjay Asrani, MD, Shazhou Zou, MS, Salvatore d'Anna, MS, Susan Vitale, PhD, MHS, Ran Zeimer, PhD

The Use of Confocal Scanning Laser Tomography in the Evaluation of Retinal Elevation in Age-related Macular Degeneration 274
Aino Jaakkola, MD, Eija Vesti, MD, Ilkka Immonen, MD

Surgical Results of Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous 280
A. Bawa Dass, MD, Michael T. Trese, MD

Indocyanine Green Angiographic Features in Ocular Sarcoidosis 285
Thomas J. Wolfensberger, MD, Carl P. Herbort, MD, PD

Choroidal Tuberculosis Diagnosed by Polymerase Chain Reaction: A Clinicopathologic Case Report 290
Jeremy D. Bowyer, FRCOphth, Paula D. Gormley, FRCS, Rashmi Seth, PhD, Richard N. Downes, FRCS, FRCOphth, Jim Lowe, DM, FRCPath

Choroidal Abnormalities in Behçet Disease Observed by Simultaneous Indocyanine Green and Fluorescein Angiography with Scanning Laser Ophthalmoscopy 295
Toshihiko Matsuo, MD, Yukiko Sato, MD, Fumio Shiraga, MD, Chieko Shiragami, MD, Yozo Tsuchida, MD

Ultrasound Biomicroscopy as a Tool for Detecting and Localizing Occult Foreign Bodies after Ocular Trauma 301
Vincent A. Deramo, MD, Gaurav K. Shah, MD, Caroline R. Baumal, MD, FRCSC, Mitchell S. Fineman, MD, Zélia M. Corrêa, MD, William E. Benson, MD, Christopher J. Rapuano, MD, Elisabeth J. Cohen, MD, James J. Augsburger, MD

The Effects of Carotid Endarterectomy on the Retrobulbar Circulation of Patients with Severe Occlusive Carotid Artery Disease: An Investigation by Color Doppler Imaging 306
Vital P. Costa, MD, Sergio Kuzniec, MD, Lazlo J. Molnar, MD, Giovanni G. Cerri, MD, Pedro Puech-Leão, MD, Celso A. Carvalho, MD

Optociliary Veins in Optic Nerve Sheath Meningioma: Indocyanine Green Videoangiography Findings 311
Rafael Muci–Mendoza, MD, J. Fernando Arevalo, MD, Marcos Ramella, MD, Dario Fuenmayor–Rivera, MD, Emely Karam, MD, Pedro L. Cardenas, MD, Maria V. Recio, MD

Agreement and Repeatability of Infrared Pupillometry and the Comparison Method 319
Brian S. Boxer Wachler, MD, Ronald R. Krueger, MD, MSE

Early Strabismus Surgery for Thyroid Ophthalmopathy 324
David K. Coats, MD, Evelyn A. Paysse, MD, David A. Plager, MD, David K. Wallace, MD

Ocular Abnormalities in Alagille Syndrome 330
Melanie Hingorani, FRCOphth, Ken K. Nischal, FRCOphth, Alison Davies, FRCOphth, Christopher Bentley, FRCOphth, Anthony Vivian, FRCOphth, Alastair J. Baker, MRCP, Giorgina Mieli–Vergani, FRCP, Alan C. Bird, FRCOphth, Wagih A. Aclimandos, FRCOphth

Unilateral Proptosis in an Immunocompetent Man as the Initial Clinical Manifestation of Systemic Hodgkin Disease 338
Stephen R. Klapper, MD, David R. Jordan, MD, William McLeish, MD, Conrad Pelletier, MD

Primary Temporal Fossa Dermoid Cysts: Characterization and Surgical Management 342
Dale R. Meyer, MD, FACS, Alan M. Lessner, MD, R. Patrick Yeatts, MD, John V. Linberg, MD

The Prevalence of Herpes Family Virus DNA in the Conjunctiva of Patients Positive and Negative for Human Immunodeficiency Virus Using the Polymerase Chain Reaction 350
Matthew W. Lee–Wing, MD, William G. Hodge, MD, MPH, Francisco Diaz–Mitoma, MD, PhD

Pure Ocular Cicatricial Pemphigoid: A Distinct Immunopathologic Subset of Cicatricial Pemphigoid 355
Thanh Hoang–Xuan, MD, Hervé Robin, MD, Pierre E. Demers, MD, FRCSC, Michel Heller, PhD, Marianne Toutblanc, MD, Louis Dubertret, MD, Catherine Prost, MD, PhD

A Randomized, Double-masked, Placebo-controlled Parallel Study of Loteprednol Etabonate 0.2% in Patients with Seasonal Allergic Conjunctivitis 362
David G. Shulman, MD, Larry L. Lothringer, MD, Jay M. Rubin, MD, Richard B. Briggs, MD, John Howes, PhD, Gary D. Novack, PhD, Kathryn Hart, MA

Mycophenolate Mofetil: A Useful Immunosuppressive in Inflammatory Eye Disease 370
Genevieve Larkin, FRCOphth, Susan Lightman, PhD, FRCOphth

Comparison of Tranexamic Acid and Prednisolone in the Treatment of Traumatic Hyphema: A Randomized Clinical Trial 375
Bahram Rahmani, MD, MPH, Hamid R. Jahadi, MD

An Analysis of Risk for Secondary Hemorrhage in Traumatic Hyphema 380
Bahram Rahmani, MD, MPH, Hamid R. Jahadi, MD, Abdolreza Rajaeefard, PhD

The Additive Effect of Latanoprost to Maximum-tolerated Medications with Low-dose, High-dose, or No Pilocarpine Therapy 386
Dong H. Shin, MD, PhD, Michael S. McCracken, MD, Rick E. Bendel, MD, Robert Pearlman, MD, Mark S. Juzych, MD, Bret A. Hughes, MD, Laura L. Schulz, CNA, Chaesik Kim, BSEE, Nam H. Baek, MD

Scoring Systems for Measuring Progression of Visual Field Loss in Clinical Trials of Glaucoma Treatment 391
Joanne Katz, ScD

Combined Penetrating Keratoplasty and Trabeculectomy with Mitomycin C 396
Darrell WuDunn, MD, PhD, Eduardo Alfonso, MD, Paul F. Palmberg, MD, PhD

The Associations between Self-rated Vision and Hearing and Functional Status in Middle Age 401
Paul P. Lee, MD, JD, James P. Smith, PhD, Raynard S. Kington, MD, PhD

Posterior Corneal Surface Topographic Changes after Laser In Situ Keratomileusis Are Related to Residual Corneal Bed Thickness 406
Zheng Wang, MD, Jiaqi Chen, MD, Bin Yang, MD
Discussion: *Robert K. Maloney, MD* 409

Comparison of Photorefractive Keratectomy with Excimer Laser In Situ Keratomileusis in Correcting Low Myopia (from −2.00 to −5.50 Diopters): A Randomized Study 411
M. Alaa El Danasoury, MD, FRCSEd, Akef El Maghraby, MD, FRCSEd, Stephen D. Klyce, PhD, Kamal Mehrez, MD
Discussion: *Jonathan H. Talamo, MD* 420

Ophthalmic Procedure Preliminary Assessment

Excimer Laser Photorefractive Keratectomy (PRK) for Myopia and Astigmatism 422
American Academy of Ophthalmology

Contents

Volume 106, Number 3, March 1999

Letters to the Editor 439

Ophthalmic Procedure Preliminary Assessment Omission

Retinal Vein Occlusions

Glaucoma and Quality-of-Life

Ocular Dominance

Success Rate of Endoscopic Laser-assisted Dacryocystorhinostomy

Menkes Disease

Erratum

Guest Editorial: **Neural Retinal Cell Transplantation: Ideal versus Reality** 445
Eliot L. Berson, MD, Frederick A. Jakobiec, MD

Randomized Bilateral Comparison of Excimer Laser In Situ Keratomileusis and Photorefractive Keratectomy for 2.50 to 8.00 Diopters of Myopia 447
Akef El-Maghraby, MD, Tarek Salah, MD, George O. Waring III, MD, FRCOphth, Stephen Klyce, PhD, Osama Ibrahim, MD

Phakic Anterior Chamber Lenses for the Correction of Myopia: A 7-year Cumulative Analysis of Complications in 263 Cases 458
Jorge L. Alió, MD, PhD, Fernando de la Hoz, MD, Juan J. Pérez-Santonja, MD, PhD, José Mª Ruiz-Moreno, MD, PhD, José A. Quesada, PhD

Patterns of Late Corneal Scarring after Photorefractive Keratectomy in High and Severe Myopia 467
Israel Kremer, MD, Audrey Kaplan, MD, Ilya Novikov, PhD, Michael Blumenthal, MD

Very High-frequency Ultrasound Corneal Analysis Identifies Anatomic Correlates of Optical Complications of Lamellar Refractive Surgery: Anatomic Diagnosis in Lamellar Surgery 474
Dan Z. Reinstein, MD, MA(Cantab), Ronald H. Silverman, PhD, Hugo F. S. Sutton, MD, FRCS(C), D. Jackson Coleman, MD

Comparison of Mechanical and Transepithelial Debridement during Photorefractive Keratectomy 483
Thomas E. Clinch, MD, Majid Moshirfar, MD, Jeffrey R. Weis, MD, Charles S. Ahn, MD, Craig B. Hutchinson, BS, Julia H. Jeffrey

Discussion: *Lawrence A. Gans, MD* 489

Acute Corneal Necrosis after Excimer Laser Keratectomy for Hyperopia 490
Holger Mietz, MD, Maria Severin, MD, Peter Seifert, PhD, Peter Esser, MD, Günter K. Krieglstein, MD

Burden of Moderate Visual Impairment in an Urban Population in Southern India 497
Lalit Dandona, MD, MPH, Rakhi Dandona, BOpt, Thomas J. Naduvilath, MSc, Catherine A. McCarty, PhD, MPH, Marmamula Srinivas, Partha Mandal, DO, Ashok Nanda, MS, Gullapalli N. Rao, MD

Complications Associated with Pegging Hydroxyapatite Orbital Implants 505
David R. Jordan, MD, Stanley Chan, MD, Louise Mawn, MD, Steven Gilberg, MD, Tom Dean, BCO, Seymour Brownstein, MD, Vivian E. Hill, MD

Comparative Motility of Hydroxyapatite and Alloplastic Enucleation Implants 513
Philip L. Custer, MD, Kathryn M. Trinkaus, PhD, Jane Fornoff, DPhil

Stabilization of Eyelid Height after Aponeurotic Ptosis Repair 517
Susan M. Tucker, MD, Steven J. Verhulst, PhD

Penetrating Orbital Injury with Organic Foreign Bodies 523
Amin M. Nasr, MD, Barrett G. Haik, MD, James C. Fleming, MD, Hailah M. Al-Hussain, MD, Zeynel A. Karcioglu, MD

Ocular Injuries from Paintball Pellets 533
Allen B. Thach, MD, Thomas P. Ward, MD, Rodney D. Hollifield, MD, Pravin U. Dugel, MD, Jack O. Sipperley, MD, Jeffrey L. Marx, MD, Donald A. Abrams, MD, Keith J. Wroblewski, MD, Peter L. Sonkin, MD, Richard H. Birdsong, MD, Weldon A. Dunlap, MD

Microendoscopic Trabecular Surgery in Glaucoma Management 538
Philipp C. Jacobi, MD, Thomas S. Dietlein, MD, Günter K. Krieglstein, MD

Augmentation of Filtering Blebs with Perfluoropropane Gas Bubble: An Experimental and Pilot Clinical Study 545
Wong Hon Tym, MBBS, Steve K. L. Seah, FRCS, FRCOphth

A 12-month, Randomized, Double-masked Study Comparing Latanoprost with Timolol in Pigmentary Glaucoma 550
Leonardo Mastropasqua, MD, Paolo Carpineto, MD, Marco Ciancaglini, MD, Pier E. Gallenga, MD

Ocular Surface Inflammatory Changes Induced by Topical Antiglaucoma Drugs: Human and Animal Studies 556
Christophe Baudouin, MD, PhD, Pierre-Jean Pisella, MD, Kathleen Fillacier, MD, Marie Goldschild, MD, Frank Becquet, MD, Magda De Saint Jean, MD, Alain Béchetoille, MD

Acute Effects of Cigarette Smoking on Tissue Circulation in Human Optic Nerve Head and Choroid–Retina 564
Yasuhiro Tamaki, MD, PhD, Makoto Araie, MD, PhD, Miyuki Nagahara, MD, Ken Tomita, MD

Evaluation of Focal Defects of the Nerve Fiber Layer Using Optical Coherence Tomography 570
Liselotte Pieroth, MD, Joel S. Schuman, MD, Ellen Hertzmark, MA, Michael R. Hee, MS, Jason R. Wilkins, BS, Jeffrey Coker, BS, Cynthia Mattox, MD, Tamar Pedut-Kloizman, MD, Carmen A. Puliafito, MD, James G. Fujimoto, PhD, Eric Swanson

Visual Outcome of Surgery for Epiretinal Membranes with Macular Pseudoholes 580
Pascale Massin, MD, Michel Paques, MD, Hamzé Masri, MD, Belkacem Haouchine, MD, Ali Erginay, MD, Pierre Blain, MD, Alain Gaudric, MD

Central Nervous System Symptoms in Patients with Behçet Disease Receiving Cyclosporine Therapy 586
Satoshi Kotake, MD, Kozue Higashi, MD, Koji Yoshikawa, MD, Yoichi Sasamoto, MD, Tamami Okamoto, MD, Hidehiko Matsuda, MD

Fluorophotometry in Patients with Human Immunodeficiency Virus with and without Cytomegalovirus Retinitis 590
Alay S. Banker, MD, J. Fernando Arevalo, MD, Stanley P. Azen, PhD, David Munguia, Bruce Ishimoto, MS, Firas M. Rahhal, MD, Min Xiang, MS, William R. Freeman, MD

Pars Planitis: Clinical Features and Class II HLA Associations 594
Sharath C. Raja, MD, Douglas A. Jabs, MD, J. P. Dunn, MD, Sharon Fekrat, MD, Carol H. Machan, BA, Marta J. Marsh, MS, Neil M. Bressler, MD

Differentiation of Degenerative Retinoschisis from Retinal Detachment Using Optical Coherence Tomography 600
Michael Ip, MD, Carlos Garza-Karren, MD, Jay S. Duker, MD, Elias Reichel, MD, Joseph C. Swartz, BS, Arezo Amirikia, MD, Carmen A. Puliafito, MD

Palladium-103 Plaque Radiotherapy for Choroidal Melanoma: Results of a 7-year Study 606
Paul T. Finger, MD, Anthony Berson, MD, Andrzej Szechter, PhD

Iridocorneal Melanoma Associated with Type 1 Neurofibromatosis: A Clinicopathologic Study 614
Uri Rehany, MD, FACS, Shimon Rumelt, MD

Retinitis Pigmentosa, Nanophthalmos, and Optic Disc Drusen: A Case Report 619
Yvonne M. Buys, MD, FRCS(C), Charles J. Pavlin, MD, FRCS(C)

A Clinical and Molecular Genetic Analysis of Solitary Ocular Angioma 623
Andrew R. Webster, FRCOphth, Eamonn R. Maher, MD, FRCP, Alan C. Bird, MD, FRCOphth, Zdenek J. Gregor, FRCOphth, Anthony T. Moore, FRCOphth

Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous with Retinal Tumor in Tuberous Sclerosis: Report of a Case Including Tumoral Immunohistochemistry and Cytogenetic Analyses 630
Jean Milot, MD, Jean Michaud, MD, Nicole Lemieux, PhD, Guy Allaire, MD, Marjolaine-Marie Gagnon, MD

Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada Syndrome after Cutaneous Injury 635
S. R. Rathinam, MD, P. Namperumalsamy, MD, Robert A. Nozik, MD, Emmett T. Cunningham, Jr., MD, PhD

Invasive Giant Cell Astrocytoma of the Retina in a Patient with Tuberous Sclerosis 639
Kaan Gündüz, MD, Ralph C. Eagle, Jr., MD, Carol L. Shields, MD, Jerry A. Shields, MD, James J. Augsburger, MD

Contents

Volume 106, Number 4, April 1999

Letters to the Editor 643

Primary Intraocular Lens Implantation for Lens Trauma

Cyclophotocoagulation for Glaucoma after Penetrating Keratoplasty

Prevalence of Retinal Detachments in Children with Chorioretinal Colobomas

Aspirin and Cataract Risk

Choroidal Neovascularization and Age-related Macular Degeneration

External Dacryocystorhinostomy versus Endonasal Laser Dacryocystorhinostomy

Correction

Guest Editorial: **Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy: Trouble Waiting to Happen** 651
Steven E. Feldon, MD

The Collaborative Initial Glaucoma Treatment Study: Study Design, Methods, and Baseline Characteristics of Enrolled Patients 653
David C. Musch, PhD, MPH, Paul R. Lichter, MD, Kenneth E. Guire, MS, Carol L. Standardi, RN, CRNO, the CIGTS Study Group

The Natural History of Macular Edema after Cataract Surgery in Diabetes 663
Jonathan G. F. Dowler, FRCOphth, Kulwant S. Sehmi, FRPS, Philip G. Hykin, FRCOphth, A. M. Peter Hamilton, FRCOphth

Combined Phacoemulsification and Goniosynechialysis for Uncontrolled Chronic Angle-closure Glaucoma after Acute Angle-closure Glaucoma 669
Chaiwat Teekhasaenee, MD, Robert Ritch, MD

Discussion: *Erik L. Greve, MD, PhD, F. P. Gunning, MD* 674

Comparison of the Results of First and Second Cataract Eye Surgery 676
Xavier Castells, MD, Jordi Alonso, MD, PhD, Cristina Ribó, MD, Alfonso Casado, PhD, Jose A. Buil, MD, PhD, Miquel Badia, MD, Miguel Castilla, MD, PhD

Schizophrenia, Psychotropic Medication, and Cataract 683
Cathy A. McCarty, PhD, Carolyn A. Wood, Cara L. Fu, BSc, Patricia M. Livingston, PhD, Sue Mackersey, PhD, Yury Stanislavsky, MBBS, Hugh R. Taylor, MD, FRACO

Retinal Complications after Cataract Extraction in Patients with High Myopia 688
Dorothy S. P. Fan, MBChB, Dennis S. C. Lam, FRCS, FRCOphth, Kenneth K. W. Li, MBChB

Discussion: *Mario Stirpe, MD* 691

Underestimation of Intraocular Lens Power for Cataract Surgery after Myopic Photorefractive Keratectomy 693
Berthold Seitz, MD, EBOD, Achim Langenbucher, PhD, Nhung X. Nguyen, MD, Murat M. Kus, MD, Michael Küchle, MD

The Effect of Neodymium:YAG Capsulotomy on Contrast Sensitivity and the Evaluation of Methods for Its Assessment 703
James C. H. Tan, MBBS, David J. Spalton, FRCOphth, FRCP, Geoffrey B. Arden, PhD

Assessment of Visual Outcome after Cataract Surgery in Patients with Uveitis 710
Narciss Okhravi, BSc, FRCOphth, Susan L. Lightman, PhD, FRCOphth, Hamish M. A. Towler, MRCP, FRCOphth

Tacrolimus (FK506) in the Treatment of Posterior Uveitis Refractory to Cyclosporine 723
C. Myra L. Sloper, MRCP, FRCOphth, Richard J. Powell, DM, FRCP, Harminder S. Dua, MD, PhD

Severity of Episcleritis and Systemic Disease Association 729
Esen Karamursel Akpek, MD, Harvey S. Uy, MD, William Christen, ScD, Canan Gurdal, MD, C. Stephen Foster, MD

Prospective Randomized Comparison of Simultaneous and Sequential Bilateral Laser In Situ Keratomileusis for the Correction of Myopia 732
George O. Waring, III, MD, FRCOphth, Jonathan D. Carr, MD, FRCOphth, R. Doyle Stulting, MD, PhD, Keith P. Thompson, MD, Wendy Wiley, BA

Analysis of Prothrombotic and Vascular Risk Factors in Patients with Nonarteritic Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy 739
Ophira Salomon, MD, Ruth Huna-Baron, MD, Shimon Kurtz, MD, David M. Steinberg, PhD, Joseph Moisseiev, MD, Nurit Rosenberg, PhD, Iftach Yassur, MD, Orit Vidne, MD, Ariella Zivelin, PhD, Sanford Gitel, PhD, Jacqueline Davidson, MSc, Bruria Ravid, BSc, Uri Seligsohn, MD

Association of High-dose Intravenous Methylprednisolone with Reversal of Blindness from Lightning in Two Patients 743
Matthew E. Norman, MD, FACS, Brian R. Younge, MD

Epidemiologic Characteristics and Clinical Course of Patients with Malignant Eyelid Tumors in an Incidence Cohort in Olmsted County, Minnesota 746
Briggs E. Cook, Jr., MD, George B. Bartley, MD

Sclerosing Sweat Duct Carcinoma of the Eyelid Margin: Unusual Presentation of a Rare Tumor 751
Mark T. Duffy, MD, PhD, Winston Harrison, MD, Jodi Sassoon, MD, Albert Hornblass, MD

Conjunctival Lymphoma Masquerading as Chronic Conjunctivitis 757
Esen Karamursel Akpek, MD, Wasee Polcharoen, MD, Judith Ann Ferry, MD, C. Stephen Foster, MD

Dietary Antioxidants and Age-related Maculopathy: The Blue Mountains Eye Study 761
Wayne Smith, BMed, PhD, Paul Mitchell, MD, FRACO, Karen Webb, MPH, PhD, Stephen R. Leeder, MB, PhD

Treatment of Retinal Arterial Occlusion with Local Fibrinolysis Using Recombinant Tissue Plasminogen Activator 768
Gisbert Richard, MD, Ralf-Christian Lerche, MD, Volker Knospe, MD, Hermann Zeumer, MD

Progression of Diabetic Retinopathy after Endophthalmitis 774
Sundeep Dev, MD, Jose S. Pulido, MD, Howard H. Tessler, MD, Robert A. Mittra, MD, Dennis P. Han, MD, William F. Mieler, MD, Thomas B. Connor, Jr., MD

Surgical Removal of Subfoveal Choroidal Neovascularization in Age-related Macular Degeneration 782
Pauline T. Merrill, MD, Frank J. LoRusso, MD, Mark D. Lomeo, MD, Stephen J. Saxe, MD, Myrna M. Khan, PhD, H. Michael Lambert, MD

Retinal Pigment Epithelial Dysfunction in Human Immunodeficiency Virus–infected Patients with Cytomegalovirus Retinitis 790
Joseph M. Harrison, PhD, Wichard A.J. van Heuven, MD

Treatment of Acanthamoeba Keratitis with Chlorhexidine 798
Panida Kosrirukvongs, MD, Darawan Wanachiwanawin, MD, Govinda S. Visvesvara, PhD

Correlation of Tear Fluorescein Clearance and Schirmer Test Scores with Ocular Irritation Symptoms 803
Adolfo A. Afonso, MD, Dagoberto Monroy, Michael E. Stern, PhD, William J. Feuer, MS, Scheffer C. G. Tseng, MD, PhD, Stephen C. Pflugfelder, MD

Topical Nonpreserved Methylprednisolone Therapy for Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca in Sjögren Syndrome 811
Peter Marsh, MD, Stephen C. Pflugfelder, MD

A Comparative Study of Recurrent Pterygium Surgery: Limbal Conjunctival Autograft Transplantation versus Mitomycin C with Conjunctival Flap 817
Fatih Mehmet Mutlu, MD, Güngör Sobaci, MD, Tamer Tatar, MD, Erol Yildirim, MD

Limbal Allografting from Related Live Donors for Corneal Surface Reconstruction 822
Srinivas K. Rao, DO, Rama Rajagopal, DO, G. Sitalakshmi, DO, Prema Padmanabhan, MS

Oversized Grafts in Children 829
Rasik B. Vajpayee, MBBS, MS, M. Ramu, MD, Anita Panda, MD, Namrata Sharma, MD, Geoffrey C. Tabin, MD, Jagdish R. Anand, MBBS

Long-term Results of Corneal Graft Survival in Infants and Children with Peters Anomaly 833
Lucy L.H. Yang, MD, Scott R. Lambert, MD, Michael J. Lynn, MS, R. Doyle Stulting, MD, PhD
Discussion: *Gerald W. Zaidman, MD* 848

Vision Screening of Preverbal Children with Teller Acuity Cards 849
Abraham Spierer, MD, Zana Royzman, MD, Angela Chetrit, BSc, Ilia Novikov, PhD, Adaya Barkay, MD, MPH

Contents

Volume 106, Number 5, May 1999

Letters to the Editor 855
Differentiating Glaucomatous from Nonglaucomatous Optic Atrophy
Retinal Blood Flow in Nonischemic Central Retinal Vein Occlusion
Progression of Peripapillary Atrophy
Ophthalmic Local Anesthesia
Ophthalmic Manifestations of Fibrous Dysplasia
Involutional Lower Lid Entropion
Retinal Breaks

Guest Editorial: **Evaluation of New Techniques of Macular Surgery** 861
William R. Freeman, MD, Stanley P. Azen, PhD

The Mechanism of Accommodation in Primates 863
Adrian Glasser, PhD, Paul L. Kaufman, MD

Scleral Expansion Surgery Does Not Restore Accommodation in Human Presbyopia 873
Steven Mathews, OD, PhD

Intraocular Lens Tilt and Decentration, Anterior Chamber Depth, and Refractive Error after Trans-scleral Suture Fixation Surgery 878
Ken Hayashi, MD, Hideyuki Hayashi, MD, Fuminori Nakao, MD, Fumihiko Hayashi, MD

Update on Fixation of Rigid and Foldable Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lenses. Part I: Elimination of Fixation-induced Decentration to Achieve Precise Optical Correction and Visual Rehabilitation 883
Jagat Ram, MD, David J. Apple, MD, Qun Peng, MD, Nithi Visessook, MD, Gerd U. Auffarth, MD, Robert J. Schoderbek, Jr., BS, Edgar L. Ready, BS

Update on Fixation of Rigid and Foldable Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lenses. Part II: Choosing the Correct Haptic Fixation and Intraocular Lens Design to Help Eradicate Posterior Capsule Opacification 891
Jagat Ram, MD, David J. Apple, MD, Qun Peng, MD, Nithi Visessook, MD, Gerd U. Auffarth, MD, Robert J. Schoderbek, Jr., BS, Edgar L. Ready, BS

Refractive Error Consequences of Reversed-optic AMO SI-40NB Intraocular Lens 901
Barton L. Halpern, MD, Shawn P. Gallagher, MA

Eye Care Utilization by Older Americans: The SEE Project 904
Peggy Orr, MPH, Yolanda Barrón, MS, Oliver D. Schein, MD, Gary S. Rubin, PhD, Sheila K. West, PhD

The Development of Choroidal Neovascularization in Eyes with the Geographic Atrophy Form of Age-related Macular Degeneration 910
Janet S. Sunness, MD, Joel Gonzalez–Baron, MD, Neil M. Bressler, MD, Barbara Hawkins, PhD, Carol A. Applegate, COT

Surgical Management of Subfoveal Neovascularization in Children 920
Jonathan Sears, MD, Antonio Capone, Jr., MD, Thomas Aaberg, Sr., MD, Hilel Lewis, MD, Hans Grossniklaus, MD, Paul Sternberg, Jr., MD, Eugene DeJuan, MD

Clinical Significance of Postlaser Indocyanine Green Angiographic Hot Spots in Age-related Macular Degeneration 925
Ching J. Chen, MD, Lee J. Chen, MD, Kirby R. Miller, CRA
Discussion: *Lawrence A. Yannuzzi, MD* 929

Effect of Autologous Platelet Concentrate in Surgery for Idiopathic Macular Hole: Results of a Multicenter, Double-masked, Randomized Trial 932
Michel Paques, MD, Claude Chastang, MD, PhD, André Mathis, MD, José Sahel, MD, Pascale Massin, MD, Christine Dosquet, MD, Jean-François Korobelnik, MD, Jean-François Le Gargasson, MD, PhD, Alain Gaudric, MD, for the Platelets in Macular Hole Surgery Group
Discussion: *William E. Smiddy, MD* 938

Corneal Surface Regularity and the Effect of Artificial Tears in Aqueous Tear Deficiency 939
Zuguo Liu, MD, PhD, Stephen C. Pflugfelder, MD

In Vivo Confocal Microscopy of a Family with Schnyder Crystalline Corneal Dystrophy 944
Minna H. Vesaluoma, MD, PhD, Tuuli U. Linna, MD, Eeva-Marja Sankila, MD, PhD, Jayne S. Weiss, MD, Timo M. T. Tervo, MD, PhD

Results of a Trial of Combined Propamidine Isethionate and Neomycin Therapy for Acanthamoeba Keratitis 952
Sylvia L. Hargrave, MD, James P. McCulley, MD, Ziad Husseini, MD, the Brolene Study Group

Unusual Intermediate-term Outcome in Three Cases of Limbal Autograft Transplantation 958
Surendra Basti, MD, Umang Mathur, MS

A Mutation within Exon 14 of the TGFBI (BIGH3) Gene on Chromosome 5q31 Causes an Asymmetric, Late-onset Form of Lattice Corneal Dystrophy 964
Helen Stewart, MRCP, Graeme C. M. Black, DPhil, FRCOphth, Dian Donnai, MRCP, Richard E. Bonshek, MD, FRCPath, John McCarthy, BM, FRCPath, Steven Morgan, FRCOphth, Michael J. Dixon, PhD, Alan A. E. Ridgway, FRCOphth

Phototherapeutic Keratectomy for Recurrent Erosion Syndrome in Anterior Basement Membrane Dystrophy 971
Timothy B. Cavanaugh, MD, Diana M. Lind, DO, Paul E. Cutarelli, MD, Robert J. S. Mack, MD, Daniel S. Durrie, MD, Khathab M. Hassanein, PhD, Charles E. Graham, MD

Orbscan Pachymetry: Implications of a Repeated Measures and Diurnal Variation Analysis 977
Morris R. Lattimore, Jr., OD, PhD, Sandor Kaupp, MS, Steven Schallhorn, MD, Robert Lewis, IV, OD

Conjunctival Prolapse: A Simple and Effective Treatment 982
Don Liu, MD

Aspergillus Mycetoma in a Secondary Hydroxyapatite Orbital Implant: A Case Report and Literature Review 987
James H. Oestreicher, MD, Mounir Bashour, MD, Roland Jong, MD, Brian Chiu, MD

Slanted Lateral Rectus Recession for Exotropia with Convergence Weakness 992
Moshe Snir, MD, Ruth Axer–Siegel, MD, Benjamin Shalev, MD, Ilana Sherf, MO, Yuval Yassur, MD

Impact of Intraocular Pressure Regulation on Visual Fields in Open-angle Glaucoma 997
Bengt Bergeå, MD, Lennart Bodin, PhD, Björn Svedbergh, MD
Discussion: *Roger A. Hitchings, FRCOphth* 1004

Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer Measurement by Nerve Fiber Analyzer in Normal Subjects and Patients with Glaucoma 1006
Vincent Wing-hong Lee, MD, Kwok Hei Mok, MPhil

High Prevalence of Glaucoma in Patients with Sleep Apnea Syndrome 1009
Daniel S. Mojon, MD, Christian W. Hess, MD, David Goldblum, MD, Johannes Fleischhauer, MD, Fritz Koerner, MD, Claudio Bassetti, MD, Johannes Mathis, MD

Reversal of Optic Disc Cupping after Glaucoma Surgery Analyzed with a Scanning Laser Tomograph 1013
Mark R. Lesk, MD, George L. Spaeth, MD, Augusto Azuara–Blanco, MD, Silvana V. Araujo, MD, L. Jay Katz, MD, Annette K. Terebuh, MD, Richard P. Wilson, MD, Marlene R. Moster, MD, Courtland M. Schmidt, MD

The Effect of Excimer Laser Photorefractive Keratectomy for Myopia on Nerve Fiber Layer Thickness Measurements as Determined by Scanning Laser Polarimetry 1019
Neil T. Choplin, MD, Steven C. Schallhorn, MD

Cystoid Macular Edema Associated with Latanoprost Therapy in a Case Series of Patients with Glaucoma and Ocular Hypertension 1024
Sayoko E. Moroi, MD, PhD, Maria S. Gottfredsdottir, MD, Miriam T. Schteingart, MD, Susan G. Elner, MD, Carol M. Lee, MD, Robert M. Schertzer, MD, Gary W. Abrams, MD, Mark W. Johnson, MD

Long-term Outcome of Aqueous Shunt Surgery in Ten Patients with Iridocorneal Endothelial Syndrome 1030
David K. Kim, MD, Ioannis M. Aslanides, MD, Courtland M. Schmidt, Jr., MD, George L. Spaeth, MD, Richard P. Wilson, MD, James J. Augsburger, MD

Aqueous Misdirection after Glaucoma Drainage Device Implantation 1035
David S. Greenfield, MD, Celso Tello, MD, Donald L. Budenz, MD, Jeffrey M. Liebmann, MD, Robert Ritch, MD

Contents

Volume 106, Number 6, June 1999

Letters to the Editor 1041

Obesity and Elevated Intraocular Pressure

Diabetes and Visual Loss

Immediate Argon Laser Peripheral Iridoplasty for Acute Attack of PACG (Addendum to Previous Report)

Success of Cataract Surgery in Diabetics

Dry Eye Syndrome

Dorzolamide–Timolol Combination versus Concomitant Administration of Its Components

Botulinum Toxin Therapy in Exotropia

Guest Editorial: **Neuro-ophthalmic Manifestations of Diabetes** 1047
Alfredo A. Sadun, MD, PhD

Racial Differences in the Prevalence of Age-related Macular Degeneration: The Baltimore Eye Survey 1049
David S. Friedman, MD, MPH, Joanne Katz, ScD, Neil M. Bressler, MD, Bahram Rahmani, MD, MPH, James M. Tielsch, PhD

Age-related Maculopathy in a Multiracial United States Population: The National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey III 1056
Ronald Klein, MD, MPH, Barbara E. K. Klein, MD, Susan C. Jensen, MS, Julie A. Mares-Perlman, PhD, Karen J. Cruickshanks, PhD, Mari Palta, PhD

Refractive Errors in an Older Population: The Blue Mountains Eye Study 1066
Karin Attebo, MBBS, PhD, Rebecca Q. Ivers, BOptom, MPH, Paul Mitchell, MD, FRCOphth

Pediatric Photoscreening for Strabismus and Refractive Errors in a High-risk Population 1073
Brad D. Simons, MD, PhD, R. Michael Siatkowski, MD, Joyce C. Schiffman, MS, Barbara E. Berry, RN, PhD, John T. Flynn, MD

Vitrectomy for Rhegmatogenous or Tractional Retinal Detachment with Familial Exudative Vitreoretinopathy 1081
Tsunehiko Ikeda, MD, Takashi Fujikado, MD, Yasuo Tano, MD, Kaoru Tsujikawa, MD, Kan Koizumi, MD, Hiroshi Sawa, MD, Toru Yasuhara, MD, Kohshi Maeda, MD, Shigeru Kinoshita, MD

Visual Outcomes after Pars Plana Vitrectomy for Epiretinal Membranes Associated with Pars Planitis 1086
Sundeep Dev, MD, William F. Mieler, MD, Jose S. Pulido, MD, Robert A. Mittra, MD

Chemical Stability of Silicone Oil in the Human Eye after Prolonged Clinical Use 1091
Adalbert Lakits, MD, Thomas Nennadal, MS, Christoph Scholda, MD, Simone Knaus, PhD, Heinrich Gruber, PhD

Pigmentary Retinal Dystrophy and the Syndrome of Maternally Inherited Diabetes and Deafness Caused by the Mitochondrial DNA 3243 $tRNA^{Leu}$ A to G Mutation 1101
Paul R. Smith, MRCP, Stephen C. Bain, MD, FRCP, Peter A. Good, PhD, Andrew T. Hattersley, MD, MRCP, Anthony H. Barnett, MD, FRCP, Jon M. Gibson, MD, FRCOphth, Paul M. Dodson, MD, FRCOphth

Low-frequency Damped Electroretinographic Wavelets in Young Asymptomatic Patients with Dominant Retinitis Pigmentosa: A New Electroretinographic Finding 1109
Byron L. Lam, MD, Mu Liu, MD, Duco I. Hamasaki, PhD

Oral Fluorescein Angiography with the Confocal Scanning Laser Ophthalmoscope 1114
Claudio R. Garcia, MD, Maria E. Rivero, MD, Dirk-Uwe Bartsch, PhD, Satoshi Ishiko, MD, PhD, Akira Takamiya, MD, Katsuhiro Fukui, MS, Hiroyuki Hirokawa, MD, PhD, Thomas Clark, BA, Akitoshi Yoshida, MD, PhD, William R. Freeman, MD

Computer-assisted, Interactive Fundus Image Processing for Macular Drusen Quantitation 1119
David S. Shin, MD, Noreen B. Javornik, MS, Jeffrey W. Berger, MD, PhD

Cytidine-5′-Diphosphocholine (Citicoline) Improves Retinal and Cortical Responses in Patients with Glaucoma 1126
Vincenzo Parisi, MD, Gianluca Manni, MD, Gaspare Colacino, MD, Massimo G. Bucci, MD

Efficacy of Apraclonidine 1% versus Pilocarpine 4% for Prophylaxis of Intraocular Pressure Spike after Argon Laser Trabeculoplasty 1135
Jianming Ren, MD, Dong H. Shin, MD, PhD, Hak S. Chung, MD, PhD, Catherine M. Birt, MD, FRCSC, Bernice K. Glover, MD, Mark S. Juzych, MD, Bret A. Hughes, MD, Chaesik Kim, BSEE

The Comparative Benefits of Glaucoma Filtering Surgery with an Electric-pulse Targeted Drug Delivery System Demonstrated in an Animal Model 1140
Yuji Oshima, MD, Taiji Sakamoto, MD, Takehiko Nakamura, MD, Yoshihisa Tahara, MD, Yoshinobu Goto, MD, Tatsuro Ishibashi, MD, Hajime Inomata, MD

Longitudinal Changes in Optic Disc Topography of Adult Patients after Trabeculectomy 1147
Fotis Topouzis, MD, Frank Peng, BS, Ronit Kotas–Neumann, MD, Rudy Garcia, BS, Jackie Sanguinet, BS, Fei Yu, MS, Anne L. Coleman, MD, PhD

Phacotrabeculectomy: Limbus-based versus Fornix-based Conjunctival Flaps in Fellow Eyes 1152
Bradford J. Shingleton, MD, Iftikhar M. Chaudhry, MD, Mark W. O'Donoghue, OD, Susan L. Baylus, OD, Randy J. King, COA, Muhammad B. Chaudhry, PhD

Nonmechanical Corneal Trephination with the Excimer Laser Improves Outcome after Penetrating Keratoplasty 1156
Berthold Seitz, MD, EBOD, Achim Langenbucher, PhD, Murat M. Kus, MD, Michael Küchle, MD, Gottfried O. H. Naumann, MD
Discussion: *Walter J. Stark, MD* 1164

Risk Factors in Microbial Keratitis Leading to Penetrating Keratoplasty 1166
Anita I. Miedziak, MD, Mark R. Miller, MD, Christopher J. Rapuano, MD, Peter R. Laibson, MD, Elisabeth J. Cohen, MD
Discussion: *Michael B. Raizman, MD* 1170

Phase II Results of an Intraocular Steroid Delivery System for Cataract Surgery 1172
David F. Chang, MD, Ivan H. Garcia, MD, John D. Hunkeler, MD, Thomas Minas, MD

Relationship between Apparent Accommodation and Corneal Multifocality in Pseudophakic Eyes 1178
Makoto Fukuyama, MD, Tetsuro Oshika, MD, Shiro Amano, MD, Fumiaki Yoshitomi, MD

Eyelid, Conjunctival, and Corneal Findings in Sleep Apnea Syndrome 1182
Daniel S. Mojon, MD, David Goldblum, MD, Johannes Fleischhauer, MD, Auguste G.Y. Chiou, MD, Beatrice E. Frueh, MD, Christian W. Hess, MD, Matthias Gugger, MD, Claudio Bassetti, MD, Matthias Boehnke, MD, Johannes Mathis, MD

Pseudotumor Cerebri in Children Receiving Recombinant Human Growth Hormone 1186
Adam H. Rogers, MD, Gary L. Rogers, MD, Don L. Bremer, MD, Mary Lou McGregor, MD
Discussion: *Anthony C. Arnold, MD* 1189

Management of Moderate-to-Severe Marcus–Gunn Jaw-winking Ptosis 1191
Sang In Khwarg, MD, Kristin J. Tarbet, MD, Richard K. Dortzbach, MD, FACS, Mark J. Lucarelli, MD

Distensible Venous Malformations of the Orbit: Clinical and Hemodynamic Features and a New Technique of Management 1197
Brendan Lacey, MD, Jack Rootman, MD, Tom R. Marotta, MD

A New Device for Ocular Surgical Training on Enucleated Eyes 1210
Giovanni Porrello, MD, Andrea Giudiceandrea, MD, Tommaso Salgarello, MD, Ciro Tamburrelli, MD, Luigi Scullica, MD

Benefits of Stereolithography in Orbital Reconstruction 1214
David E. E. Holck, MD, Edgar M. Boyd, Jr., MD, John Ng, MD, Randy O. Mauffray, MD

Prepartum Mixed Type Cavernous–Capillary Hemangioma Arising in Nevus Flammeus 1219
Shimon Rumelt, MD, Timothy T. You, MD, Heidi D. Remulla, MD, Peter A. D. Rubin, MD, Frederick A. Jakobiec, MD

Giant Cell Angiofibroma of the Orbit and Eyelid 1223
Nobutsugu Hayashi, MD, Gary Borodic, MD, James W. Karesh, MD, Michael J. Tolentino, MD, Heidi D. Remulla, MD, Robert A. Van Wesep, MD, PhD, Hans E. Grossniklaus, MD, Frederick A. Jakobiec, MD, W. Richard Green, MD

Contents

Volume 106, Number 7, July 1999

Letters to the Editor 1231
Corneal Transplant Suture Adjustment

MRI for Metallic Foreign Bodies?
Phacoemulsification and Silicone Oil Removal Through a Single Incision
Retinal Arterial Occlusion with LIF Using rTPA

Guest Editorial: **Can Laser Photocoagulation of Eyes with High-risk Drusen Prevent Vision Loss from Age-related Macular Degeneration?** 1241
James C. Folk, MD, Stephen R. Russell, MD

A Prospective Comparative Study of the AMO ARRAY Zonal-progressive Multifocal Silicone Intraocular Lens and a Monofocal Intraocular Lens 1243
Roger F. Steinert, MD, Brenda L. Aker, BS, Debra J. Trentacost, BS, Pamela J. Smith, MPH, Nicholas Tarantino, OD

Effectiveness of Monitored Anesthesia Care in Cataract Surgery 1256
Steven I. Rosenfeld, MD, Steven M. Litinsky, MD, David A. Snyder, MD, Harvey Plosker, MD, Andrew W. Astrove, MD, Joyce Schiffman, MS
Discussion: *Randall J. Olson, MD* 1261

Potential Acuity Pinhole: A Simple Method to Measure Potential Visual Acuity in Patients with Cataracts, Comparison to Potential Acuity Meter 1262
Samir A. Melki, MD, PhD, Ammar Safar, MD, John Martin, MD, Anastasia Ivanova, PhD, Marwa Adi, MD
Discussion: *David J. McIntyre, MD* 1267

The Treatment of Traumatic Optic Neuropathy: The International Optic Nerve Trauma Study 1268
Leonard A. Levin, MD, PhD, Roy W. Beck, MD, PhD, Michael P. Joseph, MD, Stuart Seiff, MD, Raymond Kraker, MSPH, the International Optic Nerve Trauma Study Group

Are Optic Disc Drusen Inherited? 1278
Richard J. Antcliff, FRCOphth, David J. Spalton, FRCS, FRCP

An Ice Test for the Diagnosis of Myasthenia Gravis 1282
Karl C. Golnik, MD, Raul Pena, MD, Andrew G. Lee, MD, Eric R. Eggenberger, DO

Positron Emission Tomography Scan in Cortical Visual Loss in Patients with Organophosphate Intoxication 1287
An-Guor Wang, MD, Ren-Shyan Liu, MD, Jorn-Hon Liu, MD, Michael Mu-Huo Teng, MD, May-Yung Yen, MD

Pathologic Causes of the Superior Oblique Click Syndrome 1292
Valerie A. White, MD, FRCPC, Roy A. Cline, MD, FRCSC

Direct Orbital Manometry in Patients with Thyroid-associated Orbitopathy 1296
Christopher D. Riemann, MD, Jill A. Foster, MD, Gregory S. Kosmorsky, DO

Suck and Spit, Don't Blow: Orbital Emphysema after Decompression Surgery 1303
Steven E. Katz, MD, Martin Lubow, MD, Jay Jacoby, MD, PhD

Retained Stenting Material: An Unusual Cause of Dacryocystorhinostomy Failure 1306
William E. Bolger, MD, James Crawford, MD, Kimberly Peele Cockerham, MD

Monocanalicular Lesions: To Reconstruct or Not 1310
Ton J. Smit, MD, PhD, Maarten Ph. Mourits, MD, PhD

Emerging Fluoroquinolone Resistance in Bacterial Keratitis: A 5-Year Review 1313
Michael H. Goldstein, MD, Regis P. Kowalski, MS, Y. Jerold Gordon, MD
Discussion: *Jules Baum, MD* 1318

Ciprofloxacin-resistant *Pseudomonas* Keratitis 1319
Prashant Garg, MS, Savitri Sharma, MD, Gullapalli N. Rao, MD

Evaluation of the Shell Vial Technique for Detection of Ocular Adenovirus 1324
Regis P. Kowalski, MS, (M)ASCP, Lisa M. Karenchak, BS, (M)ASCP, Eric G. Romanowski, MS, Y. Jerold Gordon, MD, and the Community Ophthalmologists of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

Scleritis: A Clinicopathologic Study of 55 Cases 1328
Widiarti P. Riono, MD, Ahmed A. Hidayat, MD, Narsing A. Rao, MD

Ocular Findings in Allogeneic Stem Cell Transplantation without Total Body Irradiation 1334
Emília Kerty, MD, PhD, Kaare Vigander, MD, Tor Flage, MD, PhD, Lorentz Brinch, MD, PhD

Ophthalmic Abnormalities in Patients with Cutaneous T-cell Lymphoma 1339
Briggs E. Cook, Jr., MD, George B. Bartley, MD, Mark R. Pittelkow, MD

Multifocal Intraocular Malignant Melanoma: Report of Two Cases and Review of the Literature 1345
Stefan Dithmar, MD, Hans E. Völcker, MD, Hans E. Grossniklaus, MD

Extraocular Extension of Unrecognized Choroidal Melanoma Simulating a Primary Optic Nerve Tumor: Report of Two Cases 1349
Carol L. Shields, MD, Maria Carmen M. Santos, MD, Jerry A. Shields, MD, Arun D. Singh, MD, Ralph C. Eagle, Jr., MD

Diagnosis and Management of Divergence Weakness in Adults 1353
Robert E. Wiggins, Jr., MD, Sally Baumgartner, CO
Discussion: *Mark J. Kupersmith, MD* 1356

Ab-Interno Goniotrabeculotomy versus Mitomycin C Trabeculectomy for Adult Open-angle Glaucoma: A 2-Year Randomized Clinical Trial 1357
Luciano Quaranta, MD, Roger A. Hitchings, FRCOphth, Carlo A. Quaranta, MD

Ocular Amyloidosis and Secondary Glaucoma 1363
Gregory A. Nelson, MD, Deepak P. Edward, MD, Jacob T. Wilensky, MD

Laser-induced Drusen Reduction Improves Visual Function at 1 Year 1367
Allen C. Ho, MD, Maureen G. Maguire, PhD, Jonathan Yoken, MD, Michael S. Lee, MD, David S. Shin, MD, Noreen B. Javornik, MS, Stuart L. Fine, MD, the Choroidal Neovascularization Prevention Trial Research Group
Discussion: *Marta S. Figueroa, MD, PhD* 1374

A Malignant Glaucoma-like Syndrome Following Pars Plana Vitrectomy 1375
Emma Craig Massicotte, MD, Joel S. Schuman, MD

Digital Red-free Photography for the Evaluation of Retinal Blood Vessel Displacement in Epiretinal Membrane 1380
Dov Weinberger, MD, Hadas Stiebel-Kalish, MD, Ethan Priel, David Barash, MD, Ruth Axer-Siegel, MD, Yuval Yassur, MD

Angiographic and Histologic Effects of Fundus Photodynamic Therapy with a Hydrophilic Sensitizer (Mono-L-Aspartyl Chlorin e6) 1384
Keisuke Mori, MD, Shin Yoneya, MD, Masataka Ohta, MD, Akemi Sano, MD, Kaname Anzai, MD, Gholam A. Peyman, MD, Darius M. Moshfeghi, MD

Macular Hole Surgery with Internal-limiting Membrane Peeling and Intravitreous Air 1392
Donald W. Park, MD, Jack O. Sipperley, MD, Scott R. Sneed, MD, Pravin U. Dugel, MD, Jaclin Jacobsen, CRA
Discussion: *William E. Smiddy, MD* 1397

Silicone Oil in the Repair of Pediatric Complex Retinal Detachments: A Prospective, Observational, Multicenter Study 1399
Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD, Stanley P. Azen, PhD, Mei-Ying Lai, MS, Steven Schwartz, MD, Michael T. Trese, MD
Discussion: *Thomas B. Connor, Jr., MD* 1407

A Small Foveal Avascular Zone May Be an Historic Mark of Prematurity 1409
Helen A. Mintz-Hittner, MD, Donna M. Knight-Nanan, MD, Dale R. Satriano, Frank L. Kretzer, PhD

Ophthalmic Procedure Preliminary Assessment

Optic Nerve Head and Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer Analysis 1414
American Academy of Ophthalmology

Contents

Volume 106, Number 8, August 1999

Letters to the Editor 1451

Tarsoconjunctival Pedicle Flap

Serous Macular Detachment and Tilted Disc Syndrome

LASIK Complications

Erratum

Editorial: **Go Academy! Evidence-based Ophthalmology—a Professional and Public Goal** 1459
Don Minckler, MD

Simultaneous Bilateral Laser In Situ Keratomileusis: Safety and Efficacy 1461
Howard V. Gimbel, MD, MPH, John A. van Westenbrugge, MD, Ellen E. Anderson Penno, MD, MS, Maria Ferensowicz, MA, Gregg A. Feinerman, MD, Robert Chen, MD

Discussion: *Robert K. Maloney, MD* 1467

Photorefractive Keratectomy Retreatments: Comparison of Two Methods of Excimer Laser Epithelium Removal 1469
Stan P. George, MD, FRCSC, Donald G. Johnson, MD, FRCSC

Discussion: *Stephen Trokel, MD* 1479

Photorefractive Keratectomy for Low-to-Moderate Myopia and Astigmatism with a Small-beam, Tracker-directed Excimer Laser 1481
Marguerite B. McDonald, MD, Michael R. Deitz, MD, Jonathan M. Frantz, MD, Manus C. Kraff, MD, Ronald R. Krueger, MD, James J. Salz, MD, Colman R. Kraff, MD, Ezra Maguen, MD, Camille S. Matta, MD, Anthony B. Nesburn, MD, Larry W. Piebenga, MD

Discussion: *R. Doyle Stulting, MD, PhD* 1488

Recurrence of Corneal Dystrophy after Excimer Laser Phototherapeutic Keratectomy 1490
René Dinh, MD, Christopher J. Rapuano, MD, Elisabeth J. Cohen, MD, Peter R. Laibson, MD

Live Virus Survives Excimer Laser Ablation 1498
Michael J. Taravella, MD, Adriana Weinberg, MD, Michael May, MD, Patricia Stepp, MD

Microbiologic Analysis of Bottled Water: Is It Safe for Use with Contact Lenses? 1500
Rebecca L. Penland, M(ASCP), Kirk R. Wilhelmus, MD, MPH

Multilayer Amniotic Membrane Transplantation for Reconstruction of Deep Corneal Ulcers 1504
Friedrich E. Kruse, MD, Klaus Rohrschneider, MD, Hans E. Völcker, MD

Discussion: *Scheffer C. G. Tseng, MD, PhD* 1511

Use of Mitomycin C with Conjunctival Autograft in Pterygium Surgery in Asian–Canadians 1512
Vincent A. Wong, MD, Francis C. H. Law, MD, FRCSC

Seborrheic Keratosis of Conjunctiva Simulating a Malignant Melanoma: An Immunocytochemical Study with Impression Cytology 1516
Sung-Huei Tseng, MD, Ying-Ting Chen, MD, Fu-Chin Huang, MD, Ying-Tai Jin, DDS, MS

Corneal Topographic Changes after Retinal and Vitreous Surgery 1521
Dov Weinberger, MD, Henia Lichter, MD, Nissim Loya, MD, Ruth Axer–Siegel, MD, Larisa Muzmacher, MD, Uri Gabbay, MD, Yuval Yassur, MD

Vitreoretinal Findings Similar to Retinopathy of Prematurity in Infants with Compound Heterozygous Protein S Deficiency 1525
Helen A. Mintz–Hittner, MD, Michael J. Miyashiro, MD, Pharm D, Donna M. Knight–Nanan, MD, Ronan E. O'Malley, MD, Richard A. Marlar, PhD

Analysis of the Stargardt Disease Gene (ABCR) in Age-related Macular Degeneration 1531
Monica A. De La Paz, MD, Vanessa K. Guy, BS, Suzanne Abou–Donia, BS, Ruth Heinis, MS, Bekki Bracken, BS, Jeffery M. Vance, MD, PhD, John R. Gilbert, PhD, J. Donald M. Gass, MD, Jonathan L. Haines, PhD, Margaret A. Pericak–Vance, PhD

Visual Disturbances and Pathologic Ocular Findings in Primary Antiphospholipid Syndrome 1537
Yuval A. Gelfand, MD, FRCS(Ed), Dalia Dori, MD, Benjamin Miller, MD, Benjamin Brenner, MD

Nonvitrectomizing Vitreous Surgery: A Strategy to Prevent Postoperative Nuclear Sclerosis 1541
Yoshihiro Saito, MD, John M. Lewis, MD, Inwon Park, MD, Yasushi Ikuno, MD, Atsushi Hayashi, MD, Masahito Ohji, MD, Yasuo Tano, MD

Cat Scratch Disease: Posterior Segment Manifestations 1546
Wayne A. Solley, MD, Daniel F. Martin, MD, Nancy J. Newman, MD, Robert King, MD, David G. Callanan, MD, Tony Zacchei, MD, R. Trent Wallace, MD, David J. Parks, MD, William Bridges, MD, Paul Sternberg, Jr., MD

Use of the Polymerase Chain Reaction for Diagnosis of Ocular Toxoplasmosis 1554
Jose G. Montoya, MD, Steve Parmley, PhD, Oliver Liesenfeld, MD, Glenn J. Jaffe, MD, Jack S. Remington, MD

Ocular Findings after Bone Marrow Transplantation in a Pediatric Population 1564
Donny W. Suh, MD, Mark S. Ruttum, MD, Bradley J. Stuckenschneider, MD, William F. Mieler, MD, Jane D. Kivlin, MD

Risk Factors for Radiation Maculopathy and Papillopathy after Intraocular Irradiation 1571
Evangelos S. Gragoudas, MD, Wenjun Li, MS, Anne Marie Lane, MPH, John Munzenrider, MD, Kathleen M. Egan, ScD

Discussion: *Morton F. Goldberg, MD* 1577

Comparison of Episcleral Plaque and Proton Beam Radiation Therapy for the Treatment of Choroidal Melanoma 1579
Matthew W. Wilson, MD, John L. Hungerford, FRCS, FRCOphth
Discussion: *Dwain Fuller, MD* 1587

Determinants of Optic Disc Characteristics in a General Population: The Rotterdam Study 1588
Raan S. Ramrattan, MD, MSc, Roger C. W. Wolfs, MD, PhD, Jost B. Jonas, MD, Albert Hofman, MD, PhD, Paulus T. V. M. de Jong, MD, PhD

Cup-to-Disc Ratio: Ophthalmoscopy versus Automated Measurement in a General Population: The Rotterdam Study 1597
Roger C. W. Wolfs, MD, PhD, Raan S. Ramrattan, MD, MSc, Albert Hofman, MD, PhD, Paulus T. V. M. de Jong, MD, PhD

A Survey of Blindness and Cataract Surgery in Doumen County, China 1602
Shaozhen Li, MD, Jingjing Xu, MD, Mingguang He, MD, Kaili Wu, PhD, Sergio R. Munoz, PhD, Leon B. Ellwein, PhD

Visual Acuity and Quality of Life in Patients with Cataract in Doumen County, China 1609
Mingguang He, MD, Jingjing Xu, MD, Shaozhen Li, MD, Kaili Wu, PhD, Sergio R. Munoz, PhD, Leon B. Ellwein, PhD

Efficacy of Brimonidine 0.2% as Adjunctive Therapy for Patients with Glaucoma Inadequately Controlled with Otherwise Maximal Medical Therapy 1616
Georg W. S. thoe Schwartzenberg, MD, Yvonne M. Buys, MD, FRCS(C)

Primary Combined Trabeculotomy–Trabeculectomy for Early-onset Glaucoma in Sturge-Weber Syndrome 1621
Anil K. Mandal, MD

Ophthalmic Procedure Preliminary Assessment

Corneal Topography 1628
American Academy of Ophthalmology

Contents

Volume 106, Number 9, September 1999

Letters to the Editor 1639
Weight Loss, Acetazolamide, and Pseudotumor Cerebri
Periocular Atypical Mycobacterial Infections
Surgery for Retinal Detachment
Conjunctival Intraepithelial Neoplasia

Scleral Rupture

Combined Topical–Intracameral Anesthesia

Mycophenolate Mofetil Therapy

The Pulfrich Phenomenon

Erratum

Guest Editorial: **Rational (or Rationing?) Healthcare** **1649**
Robert G. Fante, MD, George B. Bartley, MD

High Incidence of Cataract Formation after Implantation of a Silicone Posterior Chamber Lens in Phakic, Highly Myopic Eyes **1651**
Peter H. Brauweiler, MD, Thomas Wehler, MD, Massimo Busin, MD

Ketorolac Treatment of Pseudophakic Cystoid Macular Edema Identified More than 24 Months after Cataract Extraction **1656**
James M. Weisz, MD, Neil M. Bressler, MD, Susan B. Bressler, MD, Andrew P. Schachat, MD

Cystoid Macular Edema after Cataract Surgery with Intraocular Vancomycin **1660**
Ruth Axer–Siegel, MD, Hadas Stiebel–Kalish, MD, Irit Rosenblatt, MD, Eyal Strassmann, MD, Yuval Yassur, MD, Dov Weinberger, MD

Treatment Strategies and Visual Acuity Outcomes in Chronic Postoperative *Propionibacterium acnes* Endophthalmitis **1665**
W. Lloyd Clark, MD, Peter K. Kaiser, MD, Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD, Armando Belfort, MD, Darlene Miller, MPH, David M. Meisler, MD

Adverse Events with Extended Wear of Disposable Hydrogels: Results for the First 13 Months of Lens Wear **1671**
Padmaja R. Sankaridurg, BOpt, Deborah F. Sweeney, PhD, Savitri Sharma, MD, Rashmi Gora, BSc, Thomas Naduvilath, MSc, Lakshmi Ramachandran, BOpt, Brien A. Holden, PhD, Gullapalli N. Rao, MD

Selective B-wave Reduction with Congenital Cataract in Neurofibromatosis-2 **1681**
John T. Tong, MD, J. Bronwyn Bateman, MD

Comparing Predictability between Eyes after Bilateral Laser In Situ Keratomileusis: A Theoretical Analysis of Simultaneous versus Sequential Procedures **1684**
Peter K. Chiang, MD, Peter S. Hersh, MD

Neurotrophic Corneal Endothelial Failure Complicating Acute Horner Syndrome **1692**
Ehud Zamir, MD, Itay Chowers, MD, Eyal Banin, MD, PhD, Joseph Frucht–Pery, MD

Confocal Microscopy in Bowman and Stromal Corneal Dystrophies 1697
Leonardo P. Werner, MD, Liliana Werner, MD, PhD, Paul Dighiero, MD, Jean-Marc Legeais, MD, PhD, Gilles Renard, MD

Correlation of the Vision-related Functional Impairment Associated with Blepharoptosis and the Impact of Blepharoptosis Surgery 1705
Thomas J. Federici, BS, Dale R. Meyer, MD, Lloyd L. Lininger, PhD
Discussion: *George B. Bartley, MD* 1712

Preoperative Oral Granisetron for the Prevention of Vomiting after Strabismus Surgery in Children 1713
Yoshitaka Fujii, MD, Hiroyoshi Tanaka, MD, Mutsuko Ito, MD

Results of Early Alignment of Congenital Esotropia 1716
Eugene M. Helveston, MD, Daniel F. Neely, MD, D. Brian Stidham, MD, David K. Wallace, MD, David A. Plager, MD, Derek T. Sprunger, MD

The Role of Botulinum Toxin A in Acute-onset Esotropia 1727
Emma L. M. Dawson, DBO, Wendy E. Marshman, MD, FRACO, Gillian G. W. Adams, FRCOphth

Vertical Fusional Amplitudes in Patients Wearing Vertical Anisometropic Correction 1731
Stephen R. Griebel, MD, Christopher D. Riemann, MD, Erika L. Szymusiak, OD, Gregory S. Kosmorsky, DO

Visual Outcomes after Laser Photocoagulation for Threshold Retinopathy of Prematurity 1734
Brian P. Connolly, MD, J. Arch McNamara, MD, FRCSC, Carl D. Regillo, MD, William Tasman, MD, Sanjay Sharma, MD, MSc (Epid)
Discussion: *Tatsuo Hirose, MD* 1737

PHACE: A Neurocutaneous Syndrome with Important Ophthalmologic Implications: Case Report and Literature Review 1739
David K. Coats, MD, Evelyn A. Paysse, MD, Moise L. Levy, MD

Otago Glaucoma Surgery Outcome Study: Long-term Results of Trabeculectomy—1976 to 1995 1742
Anthony C. B. Molteno, FRCS, FRACO, Nicola J. Bosma, BSc Honours, John M. Kittelson, PhD

Optic Disc Topographic Measurements after Pupil Dilation 1751
Linda M. Zangwill, PhD, Charles C. Berry, PhD, Robert N. Weinreb, MD

Cytologic Changes in the Conjunctiva Mimicking Malignancy after Topical Mitomycin C Chemotherapy 1756
Diva R. Salomão, MD, William D. Mathers, MD, John E. Sutphin, MD, Kevin Cuevas, MD, Robert Folberg, MD
Discussion: *Hans E. Grossniklaus, MD* 1761

Localized Wedge-shaped Defects of Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer and Disc Hemorrhage in Glaucoma 1762
Kazuhisa Sugiyama, MD, Hideya Uchida, MD, Goji Tomita, MD, PhD, Yukihide Sato, MD, Aiko Iwase, MD, Yoshiaki Kitazawa, MD, PhD

Enlargement of Atrophy and Visual Acuity Loss in the Geographic Atrophy Form of Age-related Macular Degeneration 1768
Janet S. Sunness, MD, Joel Gonzalez-Baron, MD, Carol A. Applegate, COT, Neil M. Bressler, MD, Yan Tian, BS, Barbara Hawkins, PhD, Yolanda Barron, MS, Akiva Bergman, BTL

Visual Acuity Impairment in Patients with Retinitis Pigmentosa at Age 45 Years or Older 1780
Sandeep Grover, MD, Gerald A. Fishman, MD, Robert J. Anderson, PhD, Marcia S. V. Tozatti, MD, John R. Heckenlively, MD, Richard G. Weleber, MD, Albert O. Edwards, MD, PhD, Jeremiah Brown, Jr., MD

Long-term Follow-up of Retinal Detachment Due to Macular Hole in Myopic Eyes Treated by Temporary Silicone Oil Tamponade and Laser Photocoagulation 1786
Thomas J. Wolfensberger, MD, Michel Gonvers, MD

Symptomatic and Asymptomatic Visual Loss in Patients Taking Vigabatrin 1792
Hossein Daneshvar, MD, Lyne Racette, MA, Stuart G. Coupland, PhD, Peter J. Kertes, MD, Alan Guberman, MD, David Zackon, MD

Detection of Color Vision Defects in Chloroquine Retinopathy 1799
B. L. Linda Vu, MD, Michael Easterbrook, MD, FRCS(C), Jeffery K. Hovis, OD, PhD
Discussion: *Ronald M. Burde, MD* 1804

Intraocular–Central Nervous System Lymphoma: Clinical Features, Diagnosis, and Outcomes 1805
Esen Karamursel Akpek, MD, Irma Ahmed, MD, Frederick H. Hochberg, MD, Masoud Soheilian, MD, Thaddeus P. Dryja, MD, Frederick A. Jakobiec, MD, C. Stephen Foster, MD

Pars Plana Vitrectomy without Scleral Buckle for Pseudophakic Retinal Detachments 1811
Randy V. Campo, MD, Jack O. Sipperley, MD, Scott R. Sneed, MD, Donald W. Park, MD, Pravin U. Dugel, MD, Jaclin Jacobsen, CRA, Richard J. Flindall, MD
Discussion: *C. P. Wilkinson, MD* 1816

Retinal Vein Occlusion Associated with Methylenetetrahydrofolate Reductase Mutation 1817
Anat Loewenstein, MD, Michaela Goldstein, MD, Asher Winder, MD, Moshe Lazar, MD, Amiram Eldor, MD

Prevalence of Macular Pattern Dystrophy in Maternally Inherited Diabetes and Deafness 1821
Pascale Massin, MD, Marie Virally-Monod, MD, Bernard Vialettes, MD, Michel Paques, MD, Henri Gin, MD, Béatrice Porokhov, MD, Sophie Caillat-Zucman, MD, Philippe Froguel, MD, PhD, Véronique Paquis-Fluckinger, MD, PhD, Alain Gaudric, MD, Pierre-Jean Guillausseau, MD, on behalf of the GEDIAM Group

Trans-scleral Diode Laser Photocoagulation in Proliferative Sickle Cell Retinopathy 1828
Volker Seiberth, MD

Spatial Extent of Pigment Epithelial Detachments in Age-related Macular Degeneration 1830
Christian Kunze, MD, Ann E. Elsner, PhD, Eva Beausencourt, MD, Lúcio Moraes, MD, M. Elizabeth Hartnett, MD, Clement L. Trempe, MD

Detection of Choroidal Calcium by Computed Tomography Scan Quantitative Computerized Tomography: A Clinically Useful Diagnostic Tool 1841
Danny H. Kauffmann Jokl, MD, Nancy Tsai, MD, Sharon Kreps, MD

Epidemiology of Ocular Trauma in Australia 1847
Cathy A. McCarty, PhD, MPH, Cara L. H. Fu, GradDip (IT), Hugh R. Taylor, MD, FRACO

Contents

Volume 106, Number 10, October 1999

Letters to the Editor 1853
Effects of Aqueous Instillation
Ciprofloxacin Monotherapy and Bacterial Keratitis
Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada Syndrome after Cutaneous Injury
Neural Retinal Cell Transplantation
Small Clear-zone Radial Keratotomy
IOP Measurements after PRK

Guest Editorial: **The 50th Anniversary of the Intraocular Lens and a Quiet Revolution** 1861
David J. Apple, MD, Qun Peng, MD, Jagat Ram, MD

Clinical and Electrophysiologic Results after Intracameral Lidocaine 1% Anesthesia: A Prospective Randomized Study 1863
Norbert Anders, MD, Tim Heuermann, MD, Klaus Rüther, MD, Christian Hartmann, MD, PhD

Endophthalmitis in Cataract Surgery: Results of a German Survey 1869
Sabine Schmitz, MD, H. Burkhard Dick, MD, Frank Krummenauer, PhD, Norbert Pfeiffer, MD

Objective and Subjective Evaluation of Photic Phenomena after Monofocal and Multifocal Intraocular Lens Implantation 1878
H. Burkhard Dick, MD, Frank Krummenauer, PhD, Oliver Schwenn, MD, Romano Krist, Norbert Pfeiffer, MD

Low-cost High-volume Extracapsular Cataract Extraction with Posterior Chamber Intraocular Lens Implantation in Nepal 1887
Sanduk Ruit, MD, Geoffrey C. Tabin, MD, Steven A. Nissman, BS, Govinda Paudyal, MD, Rita Gurung, MD

Diabetic Retinopathy in a Black Population: The Barbados Eye Study 1893
M. Cristina Leske, MD, MPH, Suh-Yuh Wu, MA, Leslie Hyman, PhD, Xiaowei Li, PhD, Anselm Hennis, MRCP(UK), PhD, Anthea M. S. Connell, GCM, FRCOphth, Andrew P. Schachat, MD, for The Barbados Eye Studies Group

Management of Submacular Hemorrhage with Intravitreous Tissue Plasminogen Activator Injection and Pneumatic Displacement 1900
Adam S. Hassan, MD, Mark W. Johnson, MD, Todd E. Schneiderman, MD, Carl D. Regillo, MD, Paul E. Tornambe, MD, Lon S. Poliner, MD, Barbara A. Blodi, MD, Susan G. Elner, MD

Discussion: *Wilson J. Heriot, FRACO, FRACS* 1906

Transpupillary Thermotherapy of Occult Subfoveal Choroidal Neovascularization in Patients with Age-related Macular Degeneration 1908
Elias Reichel, MD, Audina M. Berrocal, MD, Michael Ip, MD, Arnold J. Kroll, MD, Vinay Desai, MD, Jay S. Duker, MD, Carmen A. Puliafito, MD

Verteporfin Photodynamic Therapy Retreatment of Normal Retina and Choroid in the Cynomolgus Monkey 1915
Martin H. Reinke, MD, Christina Canakis, MD, Deeba Husain, MD, Norman Michaud, MS, Thomas J. Flotte, MD, Evangelos S. Gragoudas, MD, Joan W. Miller, MD

High-altitude Retinopathy and Altitude Illness 1924
Michael Wiedman, MD, Geoffrey C. Tabin, MD

Discussion: *Kenneth R. Hovland, MD* 1927

Indocyanine Green Angiography in Birdshot Chorioretinopathy 1928
Christine Fardeau, MD, Carl P. Herbort, MD, PD, Nathalie Kullmann, MD, Gabriel Quentel, MD, Phuc LeHoang, MD, PhD

Computer-vision–enabled Augmented Reality Fundus Biomicroscopy 1935
Jeffrey W. Berger, MD, PhD, David S. Shin, MD

Rhegmatogenous Retinal Detachment after Block Excision of Epithelial Implantation Cysts and Tumors of the Anterior Uvea 1942
Jost B. Jonas, MD, Michael J. M. Groh, MD, Volker Rummelt, MD, Gottfried O. H. Naumann, MD

A Phase I/II Study of Subconjunctival Carboplatin for Intraocular Retinoblastoma 1947
David H. Abramson, MD, Christopher M. Frank, AB, Ira J. Dunkel, MD

Prevalence of Systemic and Ocular Disease in Infantile Exotropia: Comparison with Infantile Esotropia 1951
David G. Hunter, MD, PhD, Forrest J. Ellis, MD

Isolated Sulfite Oxidase Deficiency: Review of Two Cases in One Family 1957
Marianne C. Edwards, MD, Jean L. Johnson, PhD, Barbara Marriage, MS, Tyler N. Graf, BSc, Katharine E. Coyne, MS, K. V. Rajagopalan, PhD, Ian M. MacDonald, MDCM

Initial Endothelial Cell Density and Chronic Endothelial Cell Loss Rate in Corneal Transplants with Late Endothelial Failure 1962
Julie K. Nishimura, MD, David O. Hodge, MS, William M. Bourne, MD

Laser In Situ Keratomileusis for Correction of Myopia and Astigmatism after Penetrating Keratoplasty 1966
Eric D. Donnenfeld, MD, Howard S. Kornstein, MD, Abha Amin, MD, Mark D. Speaker, MD, John A. Seedor, MD, Paul D. Sforza, MD, Lori M. Landrio, OD, Henry D. Perry, MD

Discussion: *Jonathan H. Talamo, MD* 1974

Photorefractive Keratectomy for Hyperopia: Long-term Nonlinear and Vector Analysis of Refractive Outcome 1976
Francesco Carones, MD, Pier Giorgio Gobbi, PhD, Luca Vigo, MD, Rosario Brancato, MD

Discussion: *Michael A. Lawless, MB, FRCOphth* 1982

Treatment of Persistent Corneal Epithelial Defect by Autologous Serum Application 1984
Kazuo Tsubota, MD, Eiki Goto, MD, Shigeto Shimmura, MD, Jun Shimazaki, MD

Presumed Periorbital Lupus Vulgaris with Ocular Extension 1990
Ali Metwalli El-Ghatit, MD, Salah Mahmmoud El-Deriny, MD, PhD, Atif Abdelazim Mahmoud, MRCP, Asia Saleh Ashi, MD

Symptomatic Compression of the Optic Nerve by the Carotid Artery: Clinical Profile of 18 Patients with 24 Affected Eyes Identified by Magnetic Resonance Imaging 1994
Daniel M. Jacobson, MD

Expansion of the Human Microphthalmic Orbit 2005
M. Douglas Gossman, MD, Judith Mohay, MD, Dale M. Roberts, MD

The Relationship between Glaucoma and Myopia: The Blue Mountains Eye Study 2010
Paul Mitchell, MD, FRCOphth, Fleur Hourihan, BSc, MPH, Jen Sandbach, MB, FRACO, Jie Jin Wang, MB, MMed (ClinEpi)

Age-related Changes in Intraocular Pressure in a Large Japanese Population: A Cross-sectional and Longitudinal Study 2016
Hideki Nomura, MD, Hiroshi Shimokata, MD, Fujiko Ando, MD, Yozo Miyake, MD, Fumio Kuzuya, MD

Neodymium:YAG Transconjunctival Laser Revision of Late-failing Filtering Blebs 2023
Paul A. Weber, MD, Jason H. Jones, MD, Fred Kapetansky, MD

Heidelberg Retina Tomography and Optical Coherence Tomography in Normal, Ocular-hypertensive, and Glaucomatous Eyes 2027
Andrea Mistlberger, MD, Jeffrey M. Liebmann, MD, David S. Greenfield, MD, Mauricio E. Pons, MD, Sek-Tien Hoh, MD, Hiroshi Ishikawa, MD, Robert Ritch, MD

Control of Intraocular Pressure Elevations after Argon Laser Trabeculoplasty: Comparison of Brimonidine 0.2% to Apraclonidine 1.0% 2033
Scott D. Barnes, MD, John A. Campagna, MD, Monte S. Dirks, MD, Erin A. Doe, MD

Contents

Volume 106, Number 11, November 1999

Letters to the Editor 2039

Proportion of Those with Open-angle Glaucoma Who Become Blind

Phakic Anterior Chamber Lenses for the Correction of Myopia

Stabilization of Eyelid Height after Aponeurotic Ptosis Repair

Erratum

Guest Editorial: Photoastigmatic Refractive Keratectomy—the Cure for Astigmatism? 2045
Sunil Shah, FRCOphth, FRCSE

The Impact of the Optic Neuritis Treatment Trial on the Practices of Ophthalmologists and Neurologists 2047
Jonathan D. Trobe, MD, Pamela C. Sieving, MS, Kenneth E. Guire, MS, A. Mark Fendrick, MD

Pathophysiology and Hemodynamics of Branch Retinal Vein Occlusion 2054
Nynne L. B. Christoffersen, MD, Michael Larsen, MD

Visual Acuity Outcomes of Patients 50 Years of Age and Older with High Myopia and Untreated Choroidal Neovascularization 2063
Homayoun Tabandeh, MD, Harry W. Flynn, Jr., MD, Ingrid U. Scott, MD, MPH, Mary L. Lewis, MD, Philip J. Rosenfeld, MD, PhD, Francisco Rodriguez, MD, Alvaro Rodriguez, MD, Lawrence J. Singerman, MD, Joyce Schiffman, MS

The Importance of Fluorescein Angiography in Planning Laser Treatment of Diabetic Macular Edema 2068
Jan A. Kylstra, MD, Justin C. Brown, MD, Glenn J. Jaffe, MD, Terry A. Cox, MD, Ron Gallemore, MD, Craig M. Greven, MD, James G. Hall, MD, David E. Eifrig, MD

A Novel Hereditary Developmental Vitreoretinopathy with Multiple Ocular Abnormalities Localizing to a 5-cM Region of Chromosome 5q13-q14 2074
Graeme C. M. Black, FRCOphth, DPhil, Rahat Perveen, MSc, Wojtek Wiszniewski, BA, Christopher L. Dodd, FRCOphth, Dian Donnai, MRCP, David McLeod, FRCOphth

Therapeutic Benefits of Infrared (810-nm) Diode Laser Macular Grid Photocoagulation in Prophylactic Treatment of Nonexudative Age-related Macular Degeneration: Two-year Results of a Randomized Pilot Study 2082
R. Joseph Olk, MD, Thomas R. Friberg, MD, Kristin L. Stickney, Levent Akduman, MD, Keye L. Wong, MD, Melvin C. Chen, MD, Marc H. Levy, MD, Charles A. Garcia, MD, Lawrence S. Morse, MD, PhD

Ophthalmic Plastic Applications of Acellular Dermal Allografts 2091
Peter A. D. Rubin, MD, Aaron M. Fay, MD, Heidi D. Remulla, MD, Marlon Maus, MD

Upper Blepharoplasty: A Novel Approach to Improving Progressive Myopathic Blepharoptosis 2098
Michael A. Burnstine, MD, Allen M. Putterman, MD

Endoscopic Endonasal Management of Prolapsed Silicone Tubes after Dacryocystorhinostomy 2101
John L. Brookes, FRCOphth, Jane M. Olver, FRCOphth

Use of Agar in Ophthalmic Pathology: A Technique to Improve the Handling and Diagnosis of Temporal Artery Biopsies, Subfoveal Membranes, Lens Capsules, and Other Ocular Tissues 2106
Frank J. LoRusso, MD, Ramon L. Font, MD

T-cell and T/Natural Killer-cell Lymphomas Involving Ocular and Ocular Adnexal Tissues: A Clinicopathologic, Immunohistochemical, and Molecular Study of Seven Cases 2109
Sarah E. Coupland, MBBS, PhD, Hans-Dieter Foss, MD, Chalid Assaf, MD, Claudia Auw-Haedrich, MD, Gerassimos Anastassiou, MD, Ioannis Anagnostopoulos, MD, Michael Hummel, PhD, James W. Karesh, MD, William R. Lee, MD, Harald Stein, MD

Clinical and Immunocytochemical Findings in a Case of Melanoma-associated Retinopathy 2121
Michael J. Potter, MD, Charles E. Thirkill, PhD, Olivia M. Dam, BSc, Ann S. Lee, BSc, Ann H. Milam, PhD

Posterior Scleral Choristoma in the Organoid Nevus Syndrome (Linear Nevus Sebaceus of Jadassohn) 2126
Elias I. Traboulsi, MD, Andrea Zin, MD, Stephen J. Massicotte, MD, Gregory Kosmorsky, DO, Prakash Kotagal, MD, Forrest D. Ellis, MD

Differential Diagnosis of Anterior Segment Cysts by Ultrasound Biomicroscopy 2131
Flavio A. Marigo, MD, Koji Esaki, MD, Paul T. Finger, MD, Hiroshi Ishikawa, MD, David S. Greenfield, MD, Jeffrey M. Liebmann, MD, Robert Ritch, MD

Intravenous Immunoglobulin Therapy for Ocular Cicatricial Pemphigoid: A Preliminary Study 2136
C. Stephen Foster, MD, FACS, A. Razzaque Ahmed, MD

Early Manifest Glaucoma Trial: Design and Baseline Data 2144
M. Cristina Leske, MD, MPH, Anders Heijl, MD, PhD, Leslie Hyman, PhD, Bo Bengtsson, MD, PhD, the Early Manifest Glaucoma Trial Group

Relationship between Corneal Thickness and Measured Intraocular Pressure in a General Ophthalmology Clinic 2154
Sunil Shah, FRCS(Ed), FRCOphth, Anupam Chatterjee, FRCS(Ed), Manoj Mathai, FRCS(Ed), Simon P. Kelly, FRCS, FRCOphth, Jeff Kwartz, FRCOphth, David Henson, PhD, David McLeod, FRCS, FRCOphth
Discussion: *Jacob T. Wilensky, MD* 2160

A Proposed Simple Method for Measurement in the Anterior Chamber Angle: Biometric Gonioscopy 2161
Nathan G. Congdon, MD, MPH, George L. Spaeth, MD, James Augsburger, MD, James Klancnik, Jr., MD, Ketan Patel, MD, David G. Hunter, MD, PhD

Management of Uveitic Glaucoma with Ahmed Glaucoma Valve Implantation 2168
Andrea Da Mata, MD, Scott E. Burk, MD, PhD, Peter A. Netland, MD, PhD, Stefanos Baltatzis, MD, William Christen, ScD, C. Stephen Foster, MD, FACS

Efficacy of Supplementary Intracameral Lidocaine in Routine Phacoemulsification under Topical Anesthesia 2173
Timothy Gillow, MRCP, FRCOphth, Stephen M. Scotcher, MRCP, FRCOphth, John Deutsch, FRCS, FRCOphth, Adrian While, FRCS, FRCOphth, Michael P. Quinlan, FRCS, FRCOphth

Ultrasonographic Classification and Phacoemulsification of White Senile Cataracts 2178
Periklis D. Brazitikos, MD, Ioannis T. Tsinopoulos, MD, Nick Th. Papadopoulos, MD, Kostas Fotiadis, MD, Nikolaos T. Stangos, MD

Scleral-fixated Intraocular Lens Implantation in Unilateral Aphakic Children 2184
Maneesh Kumar, MS, Ritu Arora, MD, Lalit Sanga, MD, Lachhman Dass Sota, MS

Postoperative Intraocular Lens Rotation: A Randomized Comparison of Plate and Loop Haptic Implants 2190
C. K. Patel, FRCOphth, Sue Ormonde, FRCOphth, Paul H. Rosen, FRCOphth, Anthony J. Bron, FRCOphth
Discussion: *David J. Apple, MD* 2196

Dodick Photolysis for Cataract Surgery: Early Experience with the Q-switched Neodymium:YAG Laser in 100 Consecutive Patients 2197
Anastasios John Kanellopoulos, MD, Jack M. Dodick, MD, Peter Brauweiler, MD, Egon Alzner, MD

Nonmechanical Excimer Laser Penetrating Keratoplasty for Perforated or Predescemetal Corneal Ulcers 2203
Michael Küchle, MD, Berthold Seitz, MD, Achim Langenbucher, PhD, Gottfried O. H. Naumann, MD

Corneal Haze among Blue Eyes and Brown Eyes after Photorefractive Keratectomy 2210
Khalid F. Tabbara, MD, Hisham F. El-Sheikh, MD, Nariman A. Sharara, MD, Bassam Aabed, BSc

Central Corneal Pachymetry in Patients Undergoing Laser In Situ Keratomileusis 2216
Francis W. Price, Jr., MD, Daniel L. Koller, BS, Marianne O. Price, BS

American Academy of Ophthalmology, Inc., Financial Statements 2221
- *Report of Independent Certified Public Accountants*

Contents

Volume 106, Number 12, December 1999

Letters to the Editor 2231

Prothrombotic and Vascular Risk Factors in Nonarteritic Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy

Tissue Plasminogen Activator after Retinal Artery Occlusion

BK Virus Retinitis

Weight Loss in Idiopathic Intracranial Hypertension

Aspirin and Cataract

Oversized Grafts Crowded

Optic Discs and AION

Guest Editorial: **Update on Acute and Chronic Endophthalmitis** 2237
Thomas A. Ciulla, MD

A Prospective, Randomized, Double-masked Trial on Radiation Therapy for Neovascular Age-related Macular Degeneration (RAD Study) 2239
The Radiation Therapy for Age-related Macular Degeneration (RAD) Study Group

Radiation Exposure: A New Risk Factor for Idiopathic Perifoveal Telangiectasis 2248
David A. L. Maberley, MD, MSc (Epid), Lawrence A. Yannuzzi, MD, Kurt Gitter, MD, Lawrence Singerman, MD, Emily Chew, MD, K. Bailey Freund, MD, Fabio Noguiera, MD, Danielle Sallas, MD, Ron Willson, MD, Kim Tillocco, COA
Discussion: *David A. Newsome, MD* 2252

Radiation-associated Choroidal Neovasculopathy 2254
Richard F. Spaide, MD, Anita Leys, MD, PhD, Barbara Herrmann-Delemazure, MD, Peter Stalmans, MD, PhD, Michael Tittl, MD, Lawrence A. Yannuzzi, MD, Katherine M. Burke, BC, COMT, Yale L. Fisher, MD, Bailey K. Freund, MD, David R. Guyer, MD, Jason S. Slakter, MD, John A. Sorenson, MD
Discussion: *James L. Kinyoun, MD* 2260

Fundus Photographic, Fluorescein Angiographic, and Indocyanine Green Angiographic Signs in Successful Laser Chorioretinal Venous Anastomosis for Central Retinal Vein Occlusion 2261
David J. Browning, MD, PhD

Methods for Evaluation of Retinal Microvascular Abnormalities Associated with Hypertension/Sclerosis in the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study 2269
Larry D. Hubbard, MAT, Rosemary J. Brothers, BS, William N. King, MS, Limin X. Clegg, PhD, Ronald Klein, MD, MPH, Lawton S. Cooper, MD, PhD, A. Richey Sharrett, MD, DrPH, Matthew D. Davis, MD, Jianwen Cai, PhD, Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study Group

Retinal Detachment after Clear Lens Extraction for High Myopia: Seven-year Follow-up 2281
Joseph Colin, MD, Anne Robinet, MD, Béatrice Cochener, MD
Discussion: *Mario Stirpe, MD* 2285

Aqueous and Vitreous Penetration of Levofloxacin after Oral Administration 2286
Richard G. Fiscella, RPh, MPH, Thao K. P. Nguyen, MD, Michael J. Cwik, PhD, Brian A. Phillpotts, MD, Steven M. Friedlander, MD, Daniel C. Alter, MD, PhD, Michael J. Shapiro, MD, Norman P. Blair, MD, Jon P. Gieser, MD

Elevated Vitreous Interleukin-10 Level Is Not Diagnostic of Intraocular-Central Nervous System Lymphoma 2291
Esen Karamursel Akpek, MD, Saskia M. Maca, MD, William G. Christen, ScD, C. Stephen Foster, MD

Automated Scanning Laser Ophthalmoscope Image Montages of Retinal Diseases 2296
María E. Rivero, MD, PhD, Dirk-Uwe Bartsch, PhD, Tilman Otto, Dipl-Phys, William R. Freeman, MD

Inhaled Corticosteroids, Family History, and Risk of Glaucoma 2301
Paul Mitchell, MD, FRACO, Robert G. Cumming, MBBS, PhD, David A. Mackey, MD, FRACO

Axial Length Decrease Accompanying Successful Glaucoma Filtration Surgery 2307
L. Frank Cashwell, MD, Charles A. Martin, BA
Discussion: *Steven V. L. Brown, MD* 2311

Randomized Clinical Trial of the 350-mm^2 versus the 500-mm^2 Baerveldt Implant: Longer Term Results: Is Bigger Better? 2312
Michelle T. Britt, MD, Laurie D. LaBree, MS, Mary Ann Lloyd, MD, Don S. Minckler, MD, Dale K. Heuer, MD, George Baerveldt, MD, Rohit Varma, MD, MPH

The Micro-Reflux Test: A New Test to Evaluate Nasolacrimal Duct Obstruction 2319
Jorge G. Camara, MD, Maria Donna D. Santiago, MD, Rafael E. Rodriguez, MD, Ronald A. R. Medalle, MD, David A. Young, MD, Neal H. Atebara, MD

Successful Treatment of Crocodile Tears by Injection of Botulinum Toxin into the Lacrimal Gland: A Case Report 2322
Randolf Riemann, MD, Stefan Pfennigsdorf, MD, Elke Riemann, MD, Markus Naumann, MD

Retrograde Intubation Dacryocystorhinostomy for Proximal and Midcanalicular Obstruction 2325
Michael J. Wearne, FRCOphth, Bijan Beigi, MD, FRCS, Garry Davis, FRACO, Geoffrey E. Rose, MS, FRCS
Discussion: *Russell S. Gonnering, MD* 2328

Orbital Helical Computed Tomography in the Diagnosis and Management of Eye Trauma 2330
Adalbert Lakits, MD, Rupert Prokesch, MD, Christoph Scholda, MD, Alexander Bankier, MD

Myocysticercosis: Experience with Imaging and Therapy 2336
G. Chandra Sekhar, MD, Santosh G. Honavar, MD

Ocular Explosions from Periocular Anesthetic Injections: A Clinical, Histopathologic, Experimental, and Biophysical Study 2341
John D. Bullock, MD, Ronald E. Warwar, MD, W. Richard Green, MD
Discussion: *Morton S. Cox, MD* 2352

Visual-evoked Potential Evidence of Chiasmal Hypoplasia 2354
Dorothy A. Thompson, PhD, MCOptom, Anthony Kriss, PhD, Kling Chong, FRCR, Christopher Harris, PhD, Isabelle Russell–Eggitt, FRCS, FRCOphth, Fatima Shawkat, PhD, Brian G. R. Neville, FRCP, Wagih Aclimandos, FRCS, FRCOphth, David S. I. Taylor, FRCPCH, FRCOphth

Pyramidal Anterior Polar Cataracts 2362
David T. Wheeler, MD, Paul B. Mullaney, FRCOphth, FRCS(I), Abdulaziz Awad, MD, Johan Zwaan, MD, PhD

Treatment of Acute Comitant Esotropia in Chiari I Malformation 2368
Christina LoPresto Weeks, MD, Latif M. Hamed, MD

Combined Resection and Anterior Transposition of the Inferior Oblique Muscle for Asymmetric Double Dissociated Vertical Deviation 2372
Moshe Snir, MD, Ruth Axer–Siegel, MD, Daniel Cotlear, MD, Ilana Sherf, MO, Yuval Yassur, MD

Episcleritis in Childhood 2377
Russell W. Read, MD, Avery H. Weiss, MD, David D. Sherry, MD

Posterior Scleritis: Clinical Features, Systemic Associations, and Outcome in a Large Series of Patients 2380
Peter J. McCluskey, FRACO, Peter G. Watson, FRCOphth, Susan Lightman, FRCOphth, John Haybittle, PhD, Marie Restori, MSc, Michael Branley, FRACO

Orbital Infarction and Melting in a Patient with Systemic Lupus Erythematosus 2387
Bryan P. Arthurs, MD, Mourad K. Khalil, MD, Françoise Chagnon, MD, Susan K. Lindley, MD, Duncan P. Anderson, MD, Miguel Burnier, Jr., MD

Outcomes of Retreatment after Laser In Situ Keratomileusis 2391
David Zadok, MD, George Maskaleris, MD, Valente Garcia, MD, Sujal Shah, MD, Miguel Montes, MD, Arturo Chayet, MD

Treatment Strategies for Postoperative *Propionibacterium acnes* Endophthalmitis 2395
Anthony J. Aldave, MD, Joshua D. Stein, MS, Vincent A. Deramo, MD, Gaurav K. Shah, MD, David H. Fischer, MD, Joseph I. Maguire, MD

Scientific Reviewers List 2402

Cumulative Contents of Volume 106 2409

Author Index to Volume 106 2448

Subject Index to Volume 106 2456